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WHITEAWAY'S

N. France & Reich Pounded

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).

—It is officially announced that R.A.F. bombers and fighters were again over northern France this afternoon.

Full details are not yet available but according to preliminary reports, at least six German fighters were destroyed.

Clockwork Regularity

ZURICH, July 11 (Reuter) .---The clockwork regularity of R.A.F. raids on Germany is referred to by the Berlin correspondent of the "National Zeijung," who states: "British air incursions are daily increasing in numbers and intensity. Night attacks mainly over Northern and Western Germany take place with almost clockwork regularity."

Night Fighting

has become the first to have destroyed more than 50 enemy aircraft by

message from their Group Communder, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Quentin Brand: "Congratulations on passing your half century. Keep up the good work. I look forward with confidence to your 100 up."

Nine Nazis Downed

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).— Heavy bombers of the R.A.F. escort-ed by fighters carried out two offensive operations over northern France to-day. The Air Ministry communique this morning states that they attacked a shipyard at Leirolt on the river Seine. British fighters destroyed 9 enemy fighters during the

were_also_attacked_on_the_ground. Four British fighters are missing. One enemy bomber was destroyed than is generally realised." by British fighters off the north of Scotland this evening.

Anglo-Thai Relations Excellent

ter).-The gratification of the Thai Government at the British building bases there. invitation to inspect Malaya's defences was expressed by Lieut-Col Luang Sura Narong, who with Flight-Lleut Dawce Chulltary mission.

"Thailand has always been and still is anxious to remain the best friends with her best friend, Britain," said Colonel Narong to "Reuter." "It is a longstanding friendship.

We sincerely hope that it will never Needs Aircraft

He admitted that Thailand needed more aircraft. "We would like to get some very much." Colonel Narong in conclusion expressed Thailand's hope for an invitation to send a military mission to Burma and to India and admitted the possibility of a reciprocal invitation being extended to Malaya.

CHULLULLO IL ILULLA

SATURDAY, JULY 12,

Special to the "Telegraph"

VICHY, JULY 11 (UP):-IT IS OFFICIALLY REVEALED THAT THE FRENCH HAVE REJECTED THE BRITISH TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE IN SYRIA, AND THE FIGHTING CON-TINUES. GENERAL DENTZ HAS BEEN GIVEN A FREE HAND AND CAN DECIDE WHETHER TO SURRENDER OR TO CONTINUE THE FIGHTING.

THE FRENCH REPLIED TO THE BRITISH TERMS THROUGH THE UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR, THE FIVE MAIN POINTS OF THE REPLY BEING:

Syrian Objectives Attacked

CAIRO, July 11 (Reuter) .- Heavy bombers of the R.A.F. attacked the railway station at Naples during the night of July LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).—One 9-10, causing considerable damage and starting a number of of the R.A.F.'s night fighter squadrons fires, says an R.A.F. Middle East communique.

and Cathedral moles.

more than half an hour,

in the Beirut area.

the entire target was one huge blaze.

In Syria

this attack, R.A.F. bombers were

attacked by five Vichy fighters which

Landing grounds at Talna and

Hamana, in Syria, were also heavily

machine-gunned. Two planes were

destroyed as well as 24 transport

NEW YORK, July 11 '(Reuter) .--

Mr W. V. C. Ruxton, President of the

States State Department that

Axis Consuls on board.

Mr Sumner Welles,

Ruxton's announcement and

Secretary of State, confirmed Mr

that the release of the American

Zamzam survivors was obtained after

IATECT

TWIE21

Under-

but the crew of one are safe.

Release Of

aircraft and all were shot down.

at 51 has now received the following AMERICAN May Be A Fact In

FOUNDED 1881 No. 1650B

Near Future SPECIAL 'TO THE . "TELEGRAPH"

BELFAST, July 11 (UP).—In an editorial to-day the "Northern Whig" states that the "proposals Several German dive bombers to establish American bases in -Northern-Ireland-may-be-nearer

Technicians At Work

LONDON, July 11 (UP).-The United States Embassy today revealed that many American technicians are now working in Britain including Northern Ireland.

The Foreign Office stated that the Americans employed by the British are working on "certain works which are proceeding in Northern Ireland," Zamzam SINGAPORE, July 11 (Reu- are proceeding in Northern Ireland," but that there is no basis for the charges that the United States is

Roosevelt's Statements

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter). British American Ambulance Corps, -President Roosevelt declared at a announced that the German authoridrupya, arrived to-day on a mili- press conference to-day that he ties are releasing 21 American men would not be surprised if American who survived the sinking of the steel had gone into 50 British bases Egyptian ship Zamzam for return to and if American workmen the world the United States. ever were being paid by the British Mr Ruxton said that the German Government. This, he said, was per- Government had informed the United

feetly legal. The President made this remark men were going to Lisbon for struction of American bases in Irc- the steamer West Point, which land and Scotland.

Wheeler's Contentions

When a reporter said that there seemed to be some substantiation from abroad for Senator Wheeler's contentions, President Roosevelt said that what was being done was being man Government. TURN to Page 7, Column Five

(1) The English text and form of the British reply are unacceptable to the French Government; (2) The reply appears to have been written precisely

to prevent the possibility of eventual accord;

(3) The text clearly shows Britain's determination to conquer the mandated territories;

(4) It is impossible for the French Government to negotiate with the de Gaullists who are "traitors to their country."

(5) The French Government is unable to accept the The communique also records British .terms, and thus refuses them and passes the further heavy R.A.F. raids on Benghazi harbour where fires decision to General Dentz who will be allowed to and explosions were observed negotiate a surrender or continue the fighting as he When the last raider left Naples

Terms Unacceptable

Attacks were also carried out on the landing grounds at Derna, The French Government is believed to take the view that the British propositions cannot serve Of the Syrian operations, the com-munique reports further attacks on armistice in Syria, states the dumps, buts, marquees and buildings Vichy official news agency toin a Vichy camp, and read transport, night,

dump attacked at Hamana The French Government has conyesterday produced a series of heavy sidered both the British propositions and continuous explosions lasting and its own reply. It appears, continues the agency, The communique adds that during

that the British demands included the -complete-surrender-of-arms-and-warships, the inclusion of the whole of in turn were attacked by Australian Syrian territory in the sterling bloc and its occupation by British forces.

Dissident Forces It seems also that the British terms

implied a sort of de facto recognition vehicles being damaged on the roads of the dissident movement, On this last point, the French Two R.A.F. aircraft are missing Government has made its viewpoint known in a semi-official note. It cannot regotiate with dissidents,

Consequently well-informed circles believe that the French reply, the terms of which will be published almost at once, will be negative. Further discussions between Admiral Darlan and General Huntziger

took place this afternoon. France's reply, states the Vichy news agency, will probably be communicated through the American Consulate at Beirut.

Fleeing Warships

Authorised circles in Vichy say that nothing is known about reports that certain French warships have refuge in Alexandretta (Turkey) harbour.

According to these reports, concludes the Vichy news agency, the number of such warships is variouswhen questioned regarding the con- moval to the United States on board ly stated to be six, 11 and 12 and is part of the crews are reported leaving for Lisbon on July 15 with have laid down their arms on being disarmed by the Turks.

Warships Disarmed ANKARA, July 11 (Reuter).-

Ankara Radio states that all the morrow from Bangkok. Vichy warships which have token extended negotiations with the Ger- refuge in Alexandretta have disarmed and that their crews have lbeen interned. Now Fourteen

entered Alexandretta Harbour, according to the German-controlled Paris radio to-night.... Closing In On Beirut

Imperial troops are steadily closing in on Beirut. Vichy troops are stated by a military spokesman at General Wilson's TURN to Page 7, Column Three

· JERUSALEM, July 11 (Reuter).—

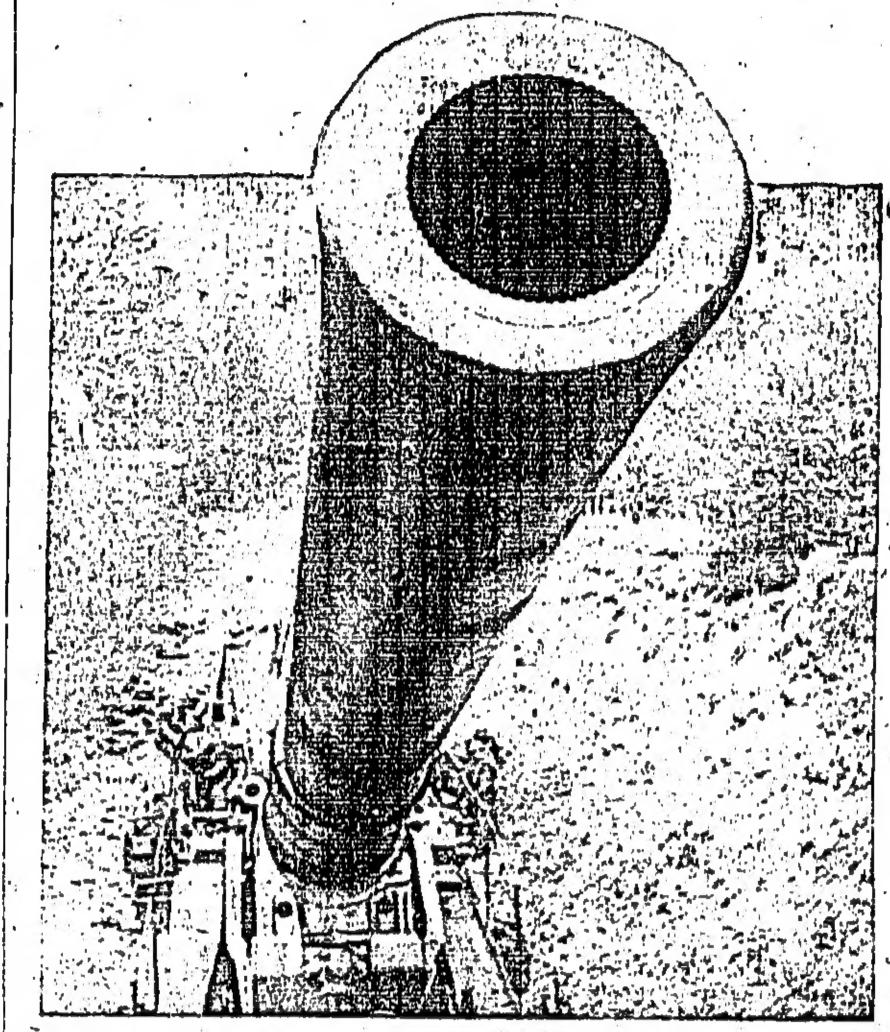
London . Acknowledges Bomber Fund

A further instalment of £15,000 Fund brings total from the Hongkong Meanwhile Trengganu, one of the "Telegraph" yesterday, that Mr. II. 000,000; public works and navy yard He declared that the Maritime nounced intensive mine-laying operation Malay States brings its Strange of the C.S.O. had lost \$43,53 equipment, \$300,000,000; naval avia- Commission will begin to get do- tions at the entrance of New York Spithre Fund to £9,000 with £1,000 is incorrect. The lost was not sus-

tained by Mr Strange.

The British Army Shows Off Its Big Guns

These are the sort of guns the British army is being equipped with to-day. It has a tremendous range and fires death-dealing projectiles. It is known as a super heavy railway mounting gun, and this unusual angle gives a splendid impression of its might.



Nazis Believed Preparing New Onslaught Against Russia

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).—The German pause on the Russian front for the past two or three days is believed in authoritative circles in London to be the lull before a new storm. It is considered here that according to the present indications, a new German push against the

that he understood that the

bases are being built for Ameri-

can forces-namely, naval

In an interview discussing the pos-

sibility of pooling British and Ameri-

can naval forces, the Senator asserted

that Mr Churchill is fast becoming

Axis Ships To Work For U.S.A.

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter).

TURN to Page 7, Column Five

the "dictator" of American policy.

Anglo-U.S. Naval Agreement Alleged

(By "Reuter's" Special Correspondent)

WASHINGTON, July 11 (UP).—Senator Burton Wheeler to-day charged that Anglo-American officials are discussing the pooling of naval resources under an arrangement whereby the United States would patrol the North Atlantic, and the British would patrol the English Channel and South Atlantic. Navy Department refused to comment upon the Senator's allegations.

United States was also cons-Economic tructing a base in North Scotland, adding: "I have been told by some sources that the bases

Decoux At Dalat

SAIGON, July 11 (Reuter) .-Signalising the first resumption bases." formal relations between Thailand and Indo-China since the Armistice, a Siamese delegation headed by Prince Viwatenajai, councellor of the Thai Finance Ministry, is arriving to-

The monetary conference Indo-China officials, including M. A. ships seized in the United States, be estimated at approximately one Gannay, Inpector-General of the will enable the United States to million men. Banque de l'Indo-Chine-considered operate 28 Italian and two German | Nazis To Use Poison Gas? LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).— the foremost financial expert on vessels, which the Maritime Com-Fourteen French warships have now matters concerning Indo-China—who mission is already repairing and rearrived from Hanel to-day, The Thai delegation will also form part of the Boundary Commission to

which a Japanese delegation of some 50 strong is expected to arrive at any time. Sumita In Canton

Salgon becomes the temporary political capital of Indo-China with the arrival from his summer residence at Dalat, of Governor-General Vice-Admiral Jean Decoux, who will remain several weeks before return-. ing to Handi. It is also rumoured that General

Sumita, head of the Japanese mis-LONDON, July 10 (British Wire- sion to Tonkin, is likely to proceed robbers off Nine Pins last night.) less),-Gifts for aircraft continue to to Salgon for a short visit on return reach Britain from all parts of the from his present undisclosed mission to Canton.

Russians is about to develop, It is thought that the physical fatigue of the German tank

is most probably the reason for the pause, but this condition, it is pointed out, may cease to be operative very shortly.

Best Nazis Smashed

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter),-In an editorial, "Pravda" repeats M. Stalin's statement that the best German divisions have been smashed, says the Moscow radio, but the article warns that people of the Soviet Union that stubborn battles Tie ahead of them. "We will harass the enemy un-

ceasingly and defeat Senator Wheeler also stated "Pravda."

Commanders Appointed LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-Moscow Rudio has just announced that Marshals Voroshilov, Timoshenko and Budenny have been appointed Commanders-in-Chief of the northare being built for the British ern, western and southwestern and by other sources that the sectors of the front respectively. The announcer said that they have already taken up their duties.

Huge Nazi Casualties MOSCOW, July 11 (UP),-The spokesman of the Information Bureau, M. Lozovsky, at the press conference to-day, stated that the German casualties now exceed one

million killed or wounded. German Counter Claim BERLIN, July 11 (UP) .- Accord--The announcement that the British i ing to the official news agency the Government has waived belligerent Soviet losses to date, including prisonscheduled to start about July 15 with rights concerning Italian and German ers and those fallen in battle, can

MOSCOW, July 11. (UP).-The conditioning, in place of United Information Bureau spokesman to-TURN to Page 7, Column Five

Pirates Intercepted By H.K. Naval Launch

The fortunate intervention of a naval launch saved the crew of a pirated junk and led to the drowning of four of the alleged

the victim of the robbery was a

Some Afteen minutes later a naval According to the police report launch, whose commander's suspijunk sailing past Nine Pins approached the junk. A number of cions had evidently been aroused, about 9 p.m. last night. Two the men on the junk took fright and gampans came alongside and jumped overboard. Five arrests A report which appeared in the men boarded the junk, ordering were made and from information the crew into the hold. They supplied by them it popears that

then began to sail the junk four of their companions were

Special to the "Telegraph" WASHINGTON, July 11 (UP).—President Roosevelt today asked Congress for \$3,323,000,000 in appropriations and authorisations for the Navy Department and the Maritime Commission. President Roosevelt's move

More Appropriations

For The U.S. Navy

brought supplemental requests total of \$8,093,000,000.

The President, at the press conference to-day, itemised the latest naval ordinance and ordinance stores \$249,-000,000; pay subsistence etc., \$300,- Unit it may be a great many. tion including the purchase of new TURN to Page 7, Column Three harbour.

planes, \$90,000,000; Marine Corps, \$90,000,000 and repairs \$160,000.000. The President asserted that he felt 7. Three of his crow were saved confident that the naval appropria-

arming increhant ships. To-dny's \$1,008,000,000 for the Maritime Commission Includes number involved beyond remarking

within the last 24 hours to a tions contained no provision for and four were missing. request of \$1,025,000,000 as follows: \$698,000,000 cash for new ships, but New. York Harbour from the "South China Morning Post" maintenance and repair, \$400,000,000; the President declined to reveal the New. York Harbour Fund brings total from the Handkong

Cheung Chau Explosion The Master of one of the junks

involved in the Cheung Chau minefield, explosion is in Queen Mary Hospital. He told the Police that the

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter). newspaper fund to £145,000. -The Navy Department has anas the tenth instalment.

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NOTICE

DEFENCE REGULATIONS 1940

The following rates will charged for mailing single copies of the following newspapers abroad:-South China Morning Post China and Macao 10 cents per copy British Empire and Foreign

25 cents per copy The Hongkong Telegraph China and Macao 16 cents per copy British and Foreign 20 cents per copy 25 cents Saturdays.

Hongkong Telegraph Eleventh Annual Amateur Photographic

Competition June - September, 1941 Two Silver Trophies Awarded by ILFORD LTD. For the best and second-best entries.

Three Silver Trophics Awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO. First Prizes in each of the three Sections.

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Interior scenes. Table Top and Still Life Studies. (Exluding portraiture, plants and and flowers). 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY

2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

SECTION TWO

Portraiture. . 1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2nd \$40. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

> SECTION THREE Plants and Flowers.

1st KODAK SILVER TROPHY 2nd \$50. 3rd \$30. 4th \$10

RULES

The following Rules will govern the Competition: 2.—The Competition is open to all photographers. 2 .- The entries awarded the Hord Trophics for the best and secondbest pictures in the Competition, will not be entitled to any other

prizes.

3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be

pasted on back of entry.

4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph,

5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in

other Competitions are ineligible. G.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or camage to entries. 7.—All entries to be either black, sepia, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Coloured photo-

graphs are ineligible.

8.—Pletures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.

9.—No picture to entered in more than one Section. 10.—Mounts to be only white or cream,

must be of one of the following sirest—10×12, 16×20. 11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Com-12.-Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph s and the

South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.

13.—The decision of the Judges shall 14.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned o competitors on application at

the Telegraph offices within seven 13.—The use of aliases is siricily forbidden.

ENTRY FORM

NAME SECTION ADDRESS

Please use block letters and paste one of these forms on back of each: Entry.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE

HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY, LIMITED Interim Dividend

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of FOUR per cent (4%) for the six (postage extra). Now on sale at months ending 30th June, 1941, South China Morning Post Ltd. amounting to FORTY cents nor amounting to FORTY cents per share on the Fully Paid Up-HONG KONG REFUGEE AND Shares and TEN cents per share SOCIAL WELFARE COUNCIL on the Partly Paid Up Shares of the Company will be paid on MONDAY, the 14th July, 1941, on which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Registered Office of the Company, Exchange Building, 4th

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, the 2nd July to dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum SATURDAY, 12th July, 1941, both days Inclusive.

By Order of the

Board of Directors,

J. P. SHERRY, Managing Director.

Hong Kong, 13th June, 1941.

WARNING

Bonds Nos. 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837 and 838, P. 1. Government \$1,000.00 each Irrigation and Permanent Public Works 41/2% due 1952, and Bonds Nos. 3130, 3131, 3322, 3323, 3324, 14296, 14297, 14298, 14299 and 14300, P. I. Government \$1,000.00 each Thirty year 41/2% due 1952, with coupons since. July, 1935, were stolen or lost from the Metropolitan Insurance Company, Manila, and may be presented for negotiation. Any information to the owners or nearest United States Consul leading to discovery of said bonds will be substantially rewarded.

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CHURCH NOTICES

CHRIST CHURCH (KOWLOON TONG)

July 13, 5th Sunday after Trinity Services in English,—7.15 a.m. Holy Communion: 0.43 a.m. Morning Prayer. Preacher: The Vicar, Hymns: 503 vv. 1-0 Through the night of doubt and sorrow . . . ;428 Let saints on earth ; 435 Lord of our life . . . (tune A. & M. 214); 489 The church's one founda-Services in Mandarin.—8 a.m. Holy Com-munion: 11 a.m. Morning Prayer. July 16, Wednesday,-Wolf Cubs, 4.30 p.m. 4 Embankment Road.

July 17, Thursday,—Guild of Martha & Mary, 10 a.m. at the Vicarage. No choir July 18, Friday.—8 pm. The Vicar and Christ Church Fellowship "at home" in

EMMANUEL CHURCH (218 NATHAN ROAD)

the Vicarage.

Sunday, July 15,-11 n.m. Morning Worship, Preacher: Rev. E. A. Truax of The Christian & Missionary Alliance, Kwelchow, China; 3 p.m. Sunday School. Classes for young people at 8 Hill Wood Road; 720 Song Service followed by Gospel Message, Speaker; Mrs. Ancil Nance, Subject: "What is Eternal Life?"

Monday.—7.30 S.A.C.A.; 8 p.m. Bible Study at 702 Nathan Road. Study at 702 Nathan Road. Tuesday,—10.30 a.m. Women's Bible Study at 9 Hill Wood Road, Teacher; Mrs Lechmere Clift; 3 p.m. Meeting for Amaha at 9 Hill Wood Road; 7.30 p.m. Young People's Club. Wednesday.—8 p.m. Prayer Meeting. Thursday.—7 p.m. Soldiers' meeting at Thursday.—8 p.m. Bible Study at 25 Lock Road 2nd Floor, Study: Book of Friday - 0 p.m. Prayer Meeting at 9 Hill Wood Road: 8 p.m. Mr Jonsson's Bible Study Class as usual,

METHODIST CHURCH (KENNEDY ROAD) .

Services on Sunday, July 13, Preachers.-Morning, Rev. E. Moreton; Evening, Rov. J. E. Sandbach. Morning Parade Service at 10.15 a.m. Hymns: 15, 884, 86, 475, 145. Evening Service at 7 p.m. Hymns: 605.

Notices for the Week Following the Evening Service a Social Hour will be held at the S. & S. Home at 8.30 p.m. All Servicemen and civilians warmly welcomed. Tuesday at 8.30 p.m. Meeting for Prayer and Fellowship at S. & S. Home.

UNION CHURCH

(KENNEDY ROAD) Morning Service 10.80; n.m. Evening Service 6 p.m. Preacher at both services, Rev. 10. Mackenzie Dow. There will be a meeting of the Management Committee at the close of Morning

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 14th the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Cheung Sha Wan, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of slon. renowal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less tho last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT. . Doundary Measurements [깊 물]

The purchaser of the lot will be required to pay to the auctioneer in cash the sum of \$1,102.00 (being 10% of the upset price) immediately after the fall of the hammer, the balance of the premium being paid in accordance with the Conditions of Sale.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 14th day of July, 1941, at 3 p.m., at | the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Ma Tau Chung, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

the Purchase price. PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

At S & Cate	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements		Contents in	Ann. Rektal	Upset Price
	oon Lit	Junction of Ma Tau Chung Road & Mok Cheong Street, Ma Tau Chung.	as per s	iale	about . 14,830	\$170	\$11,100

The purchaser of the lot will be in cash the sum of \$1,116.00 and 8-10.35 p.m. on 9.52 m.c's per (being 10% of the upset price) second. H. K. T. immediately after the fall of the hammer, the balance of the premium being paid in accordance with the Conditions of Sale.



Fellowship Bellows

JUNE SCORE

-RADIO--

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles) day of July, 1941, at 3 p.m., at Relay to British Forces In (Tenor) MephistophelesRobert Easton (Bass); Valentine, Mar-

Beecham.

prano).

nouncements.

2.30 Close Down.

don Symphony Orchestra.

8.00 London—The Nesva.

8.30 Programme Summary.

9.15 Studio-Book Reviews.

9.45 Plano Solos by Morlz Rosen-

Chant Polonals in G Flat Major

10.00 London—The News and News

10.15 Excerpts from Stainer's "The

Crooks (Tenor); And As Moses Lifted

bett (Baritone) with Mark Andrews

... Trinity Choir with Mark Andrews

(Organ); Jesus Said, "Father, For-

give Them"...Richard Crooks (Tenor)

So Thou Liftest ... Lawrence Tibbett

Conducted by a Minister of the

Orthopaedic Centres

In Free China

The campaign for funds for

Minor (Chopin); Preludes Nos. 6, 3

9.30 Delius-Sonata No. 2.

9.02 Bax—Tintagel.

Short Wave Only).

Commentary.

Andrews (Organ).

10.50 Close Down.

6.00 Indian Programme.

7.15 Beethoven-Concerto No

in E Flat Major "Emperor"-Op. 73.

Allegro-Adagio-RondoAr-thur Schnabel (Pinno) and the Lon-

7.53 Song by Tlana Lemnitz (So-

Ave Maria (From 'Otello'-Verdi)

8.15 London-War Commentary.

Examination of Points in Daily

8.32 Barnabas Von Geezy and His

8.25 London-'Listening Post'.

The Far East Radio Programme by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c's. and on Short Mariam Licette (Sop.) with Sym-

Wave from 1-2.15 and 8.30-12.00 phony Orchestra cond. by Sir Thomas midnight on 9.52 mie's per second.

12.15 Short Service of Interces-12.34 The London Plano Accordeon Band and Elsle Carlisle.

§1.00 Local Time Signal and Programme Summary. 1.02 A Popular Light Classical Programme.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press and Announcements. 1.45 Selections from C. B. Coch-

ran's Shows. C. B. Cochran Medley: As You Were; Afgar; League of Nations; On German Propaganda. With The Dance; Blackbirds; One 3.30 Programme S Dam Thing After Another; This Year of Grate; Home and Beauty-Love Orchestra and Alfred Piccaver Me A Little To-day (Herbert and (Tenor). Others); C. B. Cochran Presents: will be refunded on payment of Bitter Sweet; Fun o' The Fair; This Year of Grace; Mayfair to Montmartre; Private Lives; Wake Up And The New Symphony. Dream; Cat And The Fiddle; 1930 cond. by Eugene Goossens. Revue; Words And Music; Music In The Air; One Dam Thing After An-ដ other; Evergreen; Cavalcade; Home and Beauty-Sing Something In the | ... Lionel Tertis (Viola) and George Morning; No More (Herbert- Reeves (P.). Brodszky).

2.15 Close Down, Indian Programme. Closing Local Stock Quota-

6.47 Beethoven—Symphony No.: 6 (Chopin); Mazurka No. 17 in B Flat in F Major Op. 68 "Pastoral." The Vienna Philharmonie Orches- and 7, Op. 28 (Chopin).

7.27 Rachmaninoff—Suite No. 2 for Two Planes, Op. 17. Introduction -- Valse -- Romance- Crucifixion" Tarantelle.... Vronsky and Babin King Ever Glorious.... Richard (Duets).

7.47 Enesco-Roumanian Rhapsody Up The Serpent....Lawrence Tib-No. 1 in A Major. Eugene Ormandy and The Minnea- (Organ); God So Loved The World polis Symphony Orchestra. 8.00 London-The News.

8.15 London-War Commentary. 8.25 London—"Listening Post." Examination of Points in Daily and Richard Crooks (Tenor) with M. German Propaganda, 8.30 London—Special Broadcast 10.30 Studio—Sunday Evening

to the British Forces In The Far East. Epilogue. 9.00, Local Time Signal, Programme, Summary and Announce- Church of England.

9.02-10.00 Request-Variety. The Ferry Boat Serenade—Quick Step (Adamson-Di Lazzro)....New Mayfair Dance Orchestra; I'm No Body's Baby (Davis and others).... Anne Shelon (Vocal) with instr. acc.; Fox-Trot-Only Forever (Monaco-Burke) (from 'Rhythm On The Orthopaedic Centres in Free China River')....Billy Cotton and His will be launched on July 21 at 4.30 Band; Waltz-When I Grow Too Old p.m. at the Hongkong Hotel. H. E. To Dream (from 'The Night is Sir Geoffry Northcote has kindly Young')....Nelson Eddy (Baritone) consented to speak on behalf of the with Orchestra; Waltz-Vienna Bon Appeal. Bons (Strauss, arr. Atzler)....Merek The aim is to raise N. C. \$1-Weber and His Orchestra; The Maids million or H.K. \$200,000 to maintain of Cadiz (from 'That Certain Age') the main Centre at Kwelyang and ... Deanna Durbin with Orchestra; the Branch Centres in Paocheng and Fox-Trot-At The Balalaika (Masch- | Ylyang, and to extend the work so fixed by the Surveyor of His witz-Posford)....Jack Hylton and that an Orthopaedic Centre consisting His Orchestra; One Kiss (from 'New of a Hospital and Vocational Train-Moon') (Mandel and others).... ing Centre is established in each War Jeanette Macdonald (Soprano) with Area for the service of disabled Intending bidders are advised Orchestra; Waltz-Mammy's Luliaby soldiers and civilians. that immediately after the dispo- (Roberts-Callahan) The Green The appeal is being made under sal of the lot the Purchaser (if Bros.' Marimba Band; Rose Marie the auspices of the British Relief (Harbach and Others)....Nelson Fund for Distress in South China not the applicant) will be required Eddy (Baritone) with Orchestra; and any contributions should be to deposit with an authorised "Firefly"—Selection (Harback, Frimi forwarded to the Hon. Secretary, the officer who will be present at the and Others) Intro: He Who Loves Hon. Mr M. K. Lo, Alexandra sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum Louis Levy and His Gaumont-British Sponsors include Mr O. K. Yui, will be refunded on payment of Symphony; I'm Stepping Out With Mr Tsuyce Pel, Sir Robert Kotewall, (Leslie . A. Hutchinson) (Pinno); and Mrs P. S. Selwyn-Clarke. Fox-Trot-The Woodpecker Song (Adamson-De Lazzaro)....Glenn Miller and His Orchestra; America, Argentina Way (Warren-Gordon) ...

I Love You (Edgar Leslie-Archie Gottler)....Barry Wood (Barltone) with Orchestra; Fox-Trot-Down Oscar Rabin and His Band; Wish Me Luck (From 'Shippard Sally') (Phil Park and Parr-Davies)....Gracie Fields (Vocal) with Orchestra.

9.45-10.00 News In French (On Short Wave Only). 10.00 London - The News and News Commentary, 10.15 Local Sport Results. 10.17 Dance Music.

11.00 London-"Music Hall." 12.00 midnight. Close Down, To-morrow's Broadcast Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.e's. required to pay to the nuctioneer and on Short Wave from 12.15-2.30

> 11.00 a.m. Relay-Morning Service from St Andrew's Church. 12.15 p.m. Cesar Franck-Prelude. Chorad and Fugue.

12.34 Mozart—Symphony in G The N.B.C. Symphony Orchestra cond, by Arturo Toscanini. 1.00 Local Time Signal and Programme Summary. 1.02 The Gay Nineties.

Alfred Cortot (Plano).

Frank Luther with Zora Layman and the Century Quartet. 1.20 Alfredo and His Orchestra. Old Bohemian Town (Marsden and) Kennedy); Cara Mia (Sievier and Prisker); In Gypsy Land (Arr. Michaeloff)

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press and Announcements. 1.45 Gounod's "Faust" Acts I and Characters and Soloists in order of

appearance: Faust Heddle Nash

TOOTH PASTE AND FOR GREATER

REPORT

Summary, issued yesterday, says: guerite's brother ... H. William (Baritone); Siebel, village youth...Doris Vane (Soprano); Marguerite.... have Joined in the general cheerful-

> point rise from \$1,350 to \$1,390, shares changing hands at the Intermediate stages. Providents have been traded in big chunks from \$5.6714 to \$6. Hotels have appreclated from \$31/4 to \$3.80, Lands \$341/4 to \$353/4 at this there are sellers. Trams \$17.10 to \$17.60, Old Telephones 1\$2214 to \$23.10, Ropes \$8.15 to \$9, Dairy Farms \$181/2 to \$191/4. Old Lights have kept steady around \$6, Docks have given way to \$15.70, but the pressure was not real. Demand for heavy investments continues, quotations have hardened but there is a lamentable dearth of scrip. Business done during the week

H.K. Banks \$1,365, \$1,370, \$1,390 Canton Ins. \$230 Union Ins. \$395, \$400

19.00 Local Time Signal And An-Docks 15,70 Providents \$534, \$5.80, \$5.85, \$5.00 The New Symphony. Orchestra \$6 ^ Hotels \$3,3234, \$3.35, \$3.40, \$3.60,

Lands \$341/4, \$341/2, \$34.60, \$35, allowed at rates obtainable on application, Con Molto-Lento-Molto Vivace \$35 1/2, \$35 3/4

Electrics "O" X. Rts \$2235 Electrics "N" \$211/4 Electrics Rts \$111/4, \$11.30 Macao Electrics \$1844 Telephones "O" \$23, \$23.05, \$23.10 Telephones "N" \$0 Ropes \$8.30, \$8.40, \$834, \$8.80, \$9 Watsons \$1034, \$10.85, \$10.90 Sandakan Lights \$121/4 Douglases \$120 Realties \$3.35 Lights "N" \$1.45 Dairy Farms \$191/4

H.K. Banks \$1,390 Bank of East \$74 Canton Ins. \$225 Union Ins. \$395 H.K. Fire Ins. \$185 Indo-China (Def) \$70 Providents \$6 Hotels \$3.70 Lands \$35 1/2 Humphreys \$614 Chinese Estates \$101 Trams \$17.40 Star Ferries \$53,75 Yaumati Ferries \$22 Lights "O" \$6 Lights "NN' \$1.40 Electrics "N" \$21 Electrics Rts \$11 Macao Electrics \$18.30 Telephones "N" \$8.00 Cements \$15.25

Providents \$6.15 Lands \$36 Trams \$17% Cements \$16 Watsons \$11

Sales Douglases \$120 Providents \$6 Hotels \$3.65/80 Lands \$35% Realies \$3.35 Trams \$17.00/17.50 Lights "O" \$6 Lights "N" \$1.45 Ropes \$9

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STOCK MARKET

Honkkong Stock Exchange Official There has been much activity during this week-end and the market has not experienced the like for quite a year. Business has been brisk, the volume increasing daily and prices

Hongkong Banks have had a 40 Calcutta Canton Cawapore Colombo Haiphonn

Wharves \$00

\$3,05, \$3,80

leeves (P.).

9.45-10.00 News In French—(On Lights "O" \$6, \$5.95, \$5.85, \$6, may be ascertained at any of its \$0.05, \$6

Buyers

H.K. Govt. 314% Loan (1934) 9414 Indo-Chinas (Pref) \$90 Ropes \$8.75

Wm Powells \$1.30 Sellers

Dairy-Farms-\$19.25 On Monday, at 3.30 p.m., His Ex-Memory To-night.... "Hutch" the Hon. Mr M. K. Lo. Bishop Hall cellency the Governor will visit the

The Printed Matter Service to the following places in China is temporarily suspended:-Yunnan, Szechuen, Kweichow, Hunan, Fuklen (except Amoy and Kulangsu), Kwangsi, North and Kwangtung. Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended. -INWARD -AIR - MAILS-

"C.N.A.C."

Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Pirect Service"-San Francisco date, 8th July.July 15. Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 22nd July. July 29. OUTWARD AIR MAILS

Monday, July 14

Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to con-

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and South Africa, United Kingdom

and beyond has now been resumed.

Correspondence for despatch by air

via Rangoon must be superscribed by

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Kurachi

Exchange Business transacted.

Madras

Shanghai

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New York

The Bank of England & Midland

Agencies:

on hpplication.

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Kuala Trengganu

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nect with the British Overseas Airways." K.P.O. and G.P.O. Reg.July 14, 4 p.m. Ord,July 14, 4.30 p.m. Tuesday, July 15 Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic

Services." K.P.O. Reg.July 15, 5 p.m. Ord. July 15, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg.July 15, 5 p.m. Ord.July 15, 7 p.m.

Tuesday, July 29 Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe vla "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

Reg.July 29, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg.....July 20, 5.00 p.m. Ord.July 29, 7.00 .p.m.

- More Wages Wanted

Glass-Blowers and Men In Boatyards Join Chorus

As a result of the high cost of living, demands for wage increases have been made by workmen of many trades, and the latest to agitate ore glass-blowers, and the employees of bont builders, it was learned from the Labour Officer, Mr B. C. K. Hawkins, yesterday.

Mr Hawkins added that negotiations between these workmen and their masters for a settlement are: proceeding. Some time ago, taxicab drivers and tailors also made demands, and it

was learned that in these cases no settlement had yet been reached, although negotiations were proceeding satisfactorily.

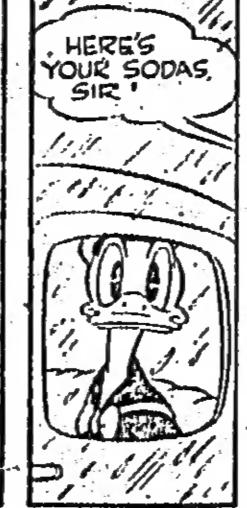


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GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



'Two weeks isn't enough for a vacation.-Why, a girl can't any more than get engaged if she acts ladylike at all!"

Crossword Puzzle

ACROSE 1—Cleatrix 5—Light in color, as cigar (Spanish)

-Protuberance of 15-Make more loose 16-Hrilliant rush (Prench) 7-Crow of Guam 24-Ancient Hebrew image consulted-as

5-Persian antelope 27-Exclamation 18-Day before holiday elomat erold—Ci 13--- Partook - of -----J4-Taken out early Christian churches (Latin) 39—Hended 40-In pinochie, declare 11-Park with nintentionally " 12-Individual 5-Crase to live 6-Those who speak

Priend (col.)

31 -- Permenting agent

50 - Toward

4 Depart

59-Utility of purpose 61-Enacting punishment 02-Hinder 63-Food and drink 65-Ran away 67-Off recipient 64-Again

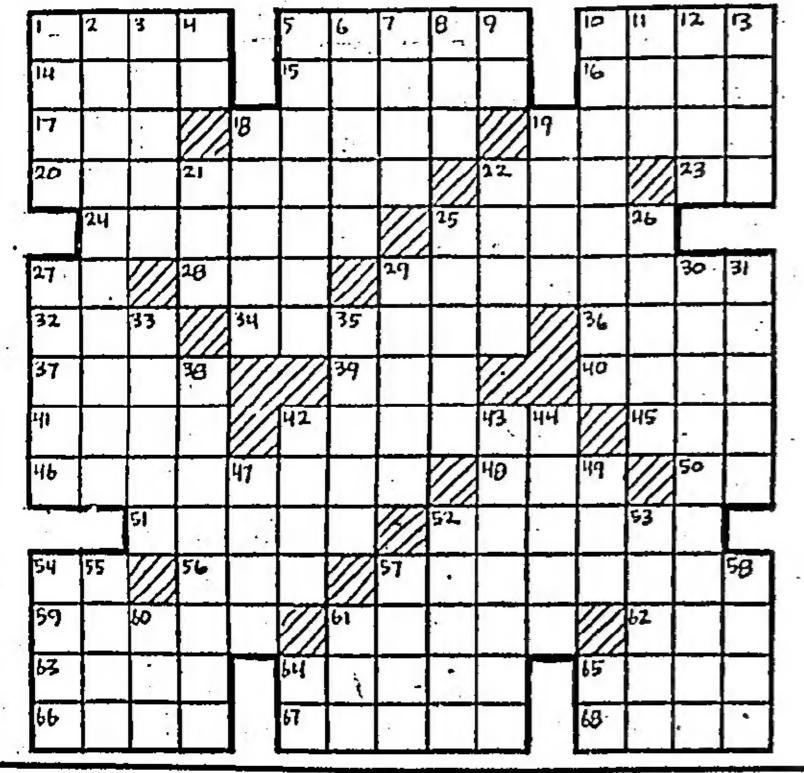
1-Illt with flat of hand 2-Reflection 3-Make less 4—Prefix: again

s-One who crawls s-Thong for holding dog 7-Charitable offerings 8-Narrow beam of 11-Writing on leaf 12-Novel by Zola 13—Ambilions D-Circut Lake 21-Angry condition 22-Horse food 27-Large rooms 29-Those who employ 31-Hound-up

31-Try to accomplish 35-Keenly watchful A-Made lukewarm 43-Annoying person 4-Pertulning to military vessels 47-Cylindrical sessel for cartsing liquids 49-Cover 82 -Perform ateps to music 51-Closed chair for passengers be-libary book for innding fish
55—Romewhat eliptical A7-End of hammerhead

-Benst of burden

opposite ince 58 -fimali merganser 60 - Measure of area di-in favor of 64-Edward 65-tiote of scale



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KWARWED BIST

Wazi

BY DR EDWARD GLOVER

This is the text of a recent talk given by the famous psychologist in the B.B.C.'s short wave overseas transmission. It is the first of a series of talks which will examine, from various points of view, the phenomenon of Nazism as a psychological disease. Dr Glover is the author of "War, Sadism and Pacifism."

Some years before the war a famous European psychologist, a refugee from Nazism, remarked light-heartedly before leaving for the United States, "When I get 'over there I'm going to promote a Society for the widenthe Atlantic." of Evidently he felt that 3,000 miles of ocean was not enough to protect North America from the conditions he had just escaped. At the time, his reaction seemed absurd; but now that distance has been reduced by new ways of war, there is something grim about the remark.

As far as natural protection and isolation are concerned, the Atlantic is now of little more consequence than the English Channel was to us in the time of Napoleon. But remember this is only the material aspect of the pro-Science may overcome physical distance, but mentaldistances are not so easy to reduce.

Blindness -And-Light-

Let's face the facts squarely. Although the two great democracles share the same rooted objection to tyranny, there is an inevitable timelag between their reactions Their feelings never quite keep step-or, shall we say, their emotional bolling points do not coincide. For one thing, distance alone causes their estimates of danger to vary both in quantity and in quality. Not that the American peoples were blind to the Nazi menace. On the contrary, being in many ways better informed by intelligent columnists than the English, Americans were quicker to recognise the menace of Nazism than we were. No doubt our blindness was largely due to escapism. Being so near to the danger, we refused to believe that the horrors of war were again at

Once war broke out, the scale fell from our eyes. Illusion gave place to realism. This is the real explanation of the apparently impersonal' reaction of the British people under air attack. It is due neither to stoleism nor to stupidity. It is the inarticulate expression of a determination that is none the less grim because it is the determination of a good-humoured people.

Admittedly then, the peoples of Canada and the United States had at first a better perspective. They viewed the European scene as astronomers might do-through a long-distance telescope. But the danger they saw was a danger to Europe, not to North America. And so, as the Atlantic narrows. they are beginning to feel as the British people felt in the first stages of the war, the same rise and fall in hopes, the same tendency to regard the Nazi machine with a certain amount of superstitious awe. But above all, they are almost as slow as we were to recognise that the real danger to democracy lies not so much in the Nazi military machine as in the mind of the Nazi.

The Danger

It is the object of this series of talks to examine the mind of the Nazi. Only by so doing can we take effective steps to grapple with the danger, and, incidentally, divest it of the 'bogey' Affinemhere that surrounds it. Psychology goes on the sound and democratic principle that a cat may look at a king. It has taught us that our

minds are as human as our look at a king. It has taught us that our minds are as human as our toenails. Fuehrers and philosophers are much the same round the tea

Just a word as to the method of investigation. Since the Nazis must fall back on their speeches, their writings and above all, their actions. We shall try to uncover their philosophy and, having done so, submit this to the inspection of a number of experts in mental

Of course, many reputable authors have taken the view that the Nazis have no positive philosophy, that they are driven by the purely negative forces of nhillism and destruction. That, behind all the Nazi talk of a Brave New World, there exists simply nothing at all. Others again regard Nazism simply as a kind of stage gangsterism, motivated by lust of poweramongst the leaders, and guided by pure opportunism. In their view the Nazi philosophy is just the slogan of the tipsy holiday-maker, "We don't know where we're going; but we're on the way."

However attractive these views may be, it is always dangerous to underestimate the strength of your -enemy.--It-would-be-a-grave blunder to start investigating the Nazi mind with the assumption that there is no such thing.

"Mein Kampf"

Now I hope you won't be bored if I open the investigation with a reference to the book which, significantly enough, is called the Nazi Bible—"Mein Kampf." It's a book often quoted but seldom read. In many ways, it's a tedious and humourless book, the book of an adult of immature mind trotting out all sorts of old and exploded ideas—full of the kind of halfbaked science our grandfathers used to enjoy, and padded out with second-hand ideas. But it is, still a mine of psychological information. For instance, it's not hard to guess that its author combines the characteristics of a fussy old maid with the disgruntled disposition of a man who has been a prey to inferiority, envy and jealousy-a man who is so fundamentally insecure that he cannot feel safe unless he achieves worldownership. You may say of course, that

there's nothing very new about this—that in any case such men exist in every village. That is true although small-town demagogues, squabbling over the village pump, are comparatively harmless. But as you read on, certain very disquieting themes begin to crop up - a concern with blood, with contemination and pollution, with perare many who believe that Hitlerism is really a problem of mental abnormality. Obviously we must call expert evidence on the point. But just one word of caution, 'It's not much good calling a dictator or his lieutenants mad or neurotic, just because you hate their ways of behaviour. A more pertinent question is this: if they are abnormal types, why have they succeeded in attracting the often fanatical support of ordinary people. And this, mark you, not just by force and foul play. Possibly we may find a clue in the curious religiosity of Hitler and his devôtees.

the Schwarze Korps says: "My Fuchrer-in this day I am approaching thy image. It is super-human and inexhaustible, it is colossal, adamant, benutiful and ing how much the topsy-turvy Nuzi morality borrows strength from genuine religious feelings existing in the common people.

Obviously, we must ask an anthro-pologist, one who is familiar with primitive forms of religion, to help us on this point. After that we shall ask a sociologist to tell us under what modern social conditions these older and deeper forces can be harnessed to the Nazi machine. We ought also to get a political scientist to show us how the technique of Nazism works, an economist to show how economic forces have contributed to the success of the Nazi movement and have been exploited by the Nazis since they came to power, . In short, before we venture to judge the Nazi mind, we must in fairness collect all the available expert evidence on the subject.

But, first of all, we must lay down what are really the fundamental principles of Nazism-the ten commandments, so to speak, of this new doctrine if it be either new or a doctrine. Some of these have been conveniently boiled down for us by Fascist leaders. For example-Mussolini's slogan, "Believe-obey-fight,"

Other generalisations we must make for ourselves. Here are some of them. "We-and we alone -shall bear false witness when and where it pleases us." "Be all things to all men, until you have them in your power." "Preach first, practice the opposite after-wards." "Deny truth, reject evidence, suspend justice if it suits your book.

And here are some more personal maxims. "The individual is the bond-slave of both Race and State." "I am the State." "Thou shalt have no other Fuehrer save me." "What I tell you three times is true."

Bee-hive Ideology

And all this bee-hive ideology is sprinkled with a peculiar sentimentality -- a sort of mystical mumbb-jumbo intended to put the obstinate reader in the wrong. For Hitler has little new on the despots of ancient days. He counts his opponents as beaten before he attacks them—and so when they fight he treats them as rebels and punishes them with dismemberment-all this in the sacrificial tones of the walrus addressing the oysters.

"I weep for you," the Walrus

"I deeply sympathise," With sob tenrs he sorted out · Those of the largest size.

But the more one considers the official theory and practice of Nazism, the more urgent it'becomes to concentrate on those formulations which strike to the roots of civilised progress. That is why I have singled out, the Nazi exploitation of false witness. For here is a Panzer attack which threatens · civilisation from .ali angles. If the scales of truth are to be weighted, there can be no more science in this world, no free press, no education for our children, no law or justice, no honouring of bargains. Worst of all, there can be no more communion between ourselves and the wisdom of the past. All these birthrights of man, gained after centuries of labour and disappointment, are to be sold for that modern variant of the 'mess of pottage'-'Nazi pic in the sky,

For Hitler, like a good showman -- and no one can deny that he has been groomed for stardomhas apparently nothing to offer his own people but immediate loot and a nebulous promised land. It is no doubt for this reason that he takes such obvious pride in his own psychological powers. It is, of ceurse, a smart-slick psychology -even the man who sells you a gold brick is a good psychologist in this sense. He knows your weaknesses. It is precisely for secution, regeneration, blood sacri- this reason that we have attemptfice, and so forth. In fact, there ed this series of talks on the Nazi

Best Antidote

The best antidote to the Nazi mind is to know our own weaknesses. And so, during these talks, we want you to regard yourselves_ as a people's jury empanelled to pass verdict on the Nazi mind: It is for you to judge. No doubt the Final Court of appeal in these matters is the judgment of posterity. But it is important that we should, here and now anticipate that final judgment, that we When, for example, a writer in 'should be as clear-sighted about the fluture of the Nazi menace as our great grandchildren certainly

Only in this way can we hope sublime," we can't help wonder- to make the best of our victory

when it comes, Other talks in the series will appear in the "Telegraph" in the near fulure.



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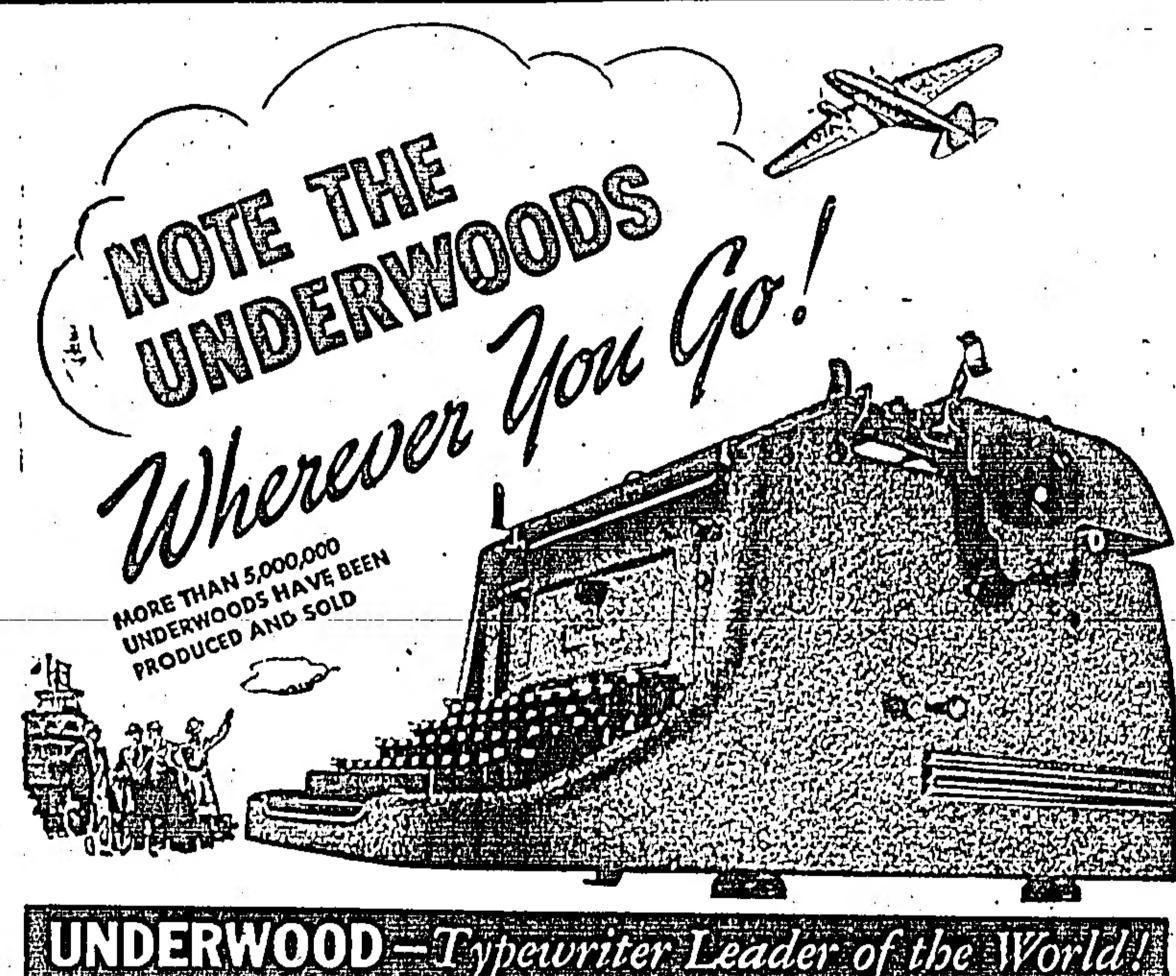
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STRAIGHT FROM THE HORSE'S MOUTH

Oh, who will o'er the Downs with

Oh, who will with me ride?" The groom, Sir."

"The question, Hawkins, was purely rhetotical. Use your imagination, man. Suppose that this thoroughbred portion of electrical horseflesh should take the bit between his

teeth and volt?" "I'm afraid I don't follow you, Sir." "I thought you looked a trifle baffled." You're wondering why I'm feeling so remarkably spry this morning. Why I appear in rude and vulgar health."

." Oh no, Sir."

"And the question springs unbidden to your lips, 'Where, oh where, is the hangover hallowed by tradition? "" " Not in the least, Sir."

"Just to satisfy your morbid curiosity, Hawkins, let me tell you that last night I stuck to gin and Rose's "Lime Juice."

" Of course, Sir. Rose's. How foolish

"And now, Hawkins, you might give this beast a rub down while I make for my tub. And see there's a whicking big breakfast - something like those hunt breakfasts you see on calendars."

LONDON KIDS GO CRATER-BOATING



In London, five of the 300,000 unevacuated children play at ferry-boating in a water-filled bomb crater.

TT is a popular belief that time is working against Hitler. Not long ago the utterances of an important man gave him fifteen months within which he must win the war or face defeat. The argument following on that belief is that, since he is well aware of the time-limit, there is only one way out of his dilemma—an invasion of Britain.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

But the situation is not quite so simple as that.

Hitler and the men behind him have shown themselves capable of great blunders. But they have also demonstrated that they give very careful consideration to their individual actions.

Would it therefore not be placed in a situation in which agricultural industry...... defence because of the use of doubts of its success, but in the everything has to be staked on a single card?

reverse may be in a position the corn and oil he required. to undertake new military operations after the lapse of TF Hitler should decide that an casualties. weeks or months, but it alliance with Russia is less in fact, he would be very difficult for of corn and oil, or if he should in 1917. him to set about the conquest consider himself able to disof new territories containing pense with Russian military as- If we can credit certain innecessary oil and corn sup- sistance, or if Russia should re- formation which has reached us, "blitzkrieg" against Russia plies at such a psychologically unfavourable moment.

Hitler needs oil Of that there is no doubt. He cannot draw adequate supplies from his synthetic oil plants and from the Rumanian oil wells, especially as the latter could be destroyed with com- bility as far back as last sumparative ease.

His need of other raw materials likewise forces him to tions in favour of this attack on line of, defence. seek a way out of the block- Russia. As readers will re-

if taken in time, will render operation for German world and thence through Jugo-Slavia him independent of the ad-supremacy after the-defeat of to the Adriatic. verse time-limit. That is, if France. he can become self-sufficing The German war machine has in the most essential raw been planned for the vast Con- Column in Russia-is proof that materials to an extent which tinental spaces. will enable him to pool all Ludendorff was wont to say Europe's industrial potentia- that against Russia and on

Then he need no longer tions would be successful. fear the combination of the British and American indus- tained that in a future war Gertrial war efforts and the many could defeat Russia in as future flood of American many weeks as she had needed arms.

TORACTICAL experience the Soviet Union.

RUSSIA Hitler's

HERMANN RAUSCHNING

Former intimate of Hitler, and one-time President of the Danzig Senate, Dr Rauschning, now in exile, knows the German dictator's mind better than anyone outside of Nazi coterie. He is the author of "The Revolution of Nihilism." This article was penned before the Nazi move against Stalin last month, and analyses the reasons why such, a step should be on Hitler's programme.

We might, therefore, see a repetition of the situation in 1917-18, when Ludendorff proceeded

ject a proposal for a military he has already stationed special alliance, an offensive against the forces in the extreme north of Soviet Union would bring him Norway, while we may note that certain military and political Norway, while we may note that advantages in addition to the recently German-Finnish relacorn and oil he needs.

For this reason a diversion of German policy to a knock-out. We may also state that the blow against Russia was deemed Soviet Union, which was obvito be within the bounds of possi- ously spared a German on-

member, they were depicted fifteen years ago in Hitler's the Rumanian mountain chain Eastern Mediterranean. There is a way out which, "Mein Kampf" as the decisive to the Iron Gate on the Danube

Russian soil all military opera-

INDOUBTEDLY an offensive against Russia offers Hitler has shown that there very favourable prospects, be sought in the political reliation of retreat extending to beyond is little prospect of making From the bases acquired by bility of the Russian High Com- the Ural Mountains, would not up the necessary quantities bloodless methods last winter he mand rather than in its military National Socialism be invincicould launch a pincers move-qualities, i.e., the extent to ble? What alternative would the of corn and oil by means of ment which would have an al- which the Russian army is per- enemy have except a draw commercial agreements with most mathematical certainty of meated with sympathisers of which would leave Hitler in

The Soviet Union needs its The only obstacles in a drive These would soon lead to the immediate aim of the oil for its own use, and cannot from Rumania to Baku and chaos. German High Command to supply sufficient quantities to Georgia would be rivers, which ANY objections to the possiendeavour to gain a longer Germany without facing a have lost much of their former A time-limit and so avoid being breakdown of its mechanised importance as military lines of Russia are not to be sought in

BELLIGERENT who to occupy Russian territories in time entailed by the campaign political front. has sustained a heavy order to make sure of acquiring in western Russia in 1914-15, which proved so costly in

alliance with Russia is less In fact, he would begin at the in Germany came to the con-

tions have grown visibly

slaught last year on account of Britain's surprising resistance, But there are other considera- has already given away its best.

This is a line running from

into the creation of a Fifth German policy and strategy still envisage acquisition of Georgia and the Ukraine.

Although it is unnecessary to be forced to sue for peace. give serious belief to the tales icons, it cannot be denied that could! the dissatisfaction with the certain areas would be of great assistance to the invaders.

.- National Socialism. --- possession of all his conquests?

THERE can be no doubt that in the younger circles of the "technocracy" (including, jof course, the army officers) there is much sympathy and admiration for German skill and organisation capacity.

In addition to great spectacular successes, Hitler might alar gain just what he needs for the sustaining of German morale after a difficult winter.

If certain symptoms of overcentralisation and lack of intiative on the part of officials employed in all branches of. Russia's vast civil and military machinery lead to reverses, there is ground for fear of the possibilities of breakdowns in the lines of communications, in the supply departments and in the technical side of military operations.

bility of a German attack on ensily assembled pontoon question of Hitler's ability to carry the German people with He would avoid the waste of him in yet another change of

> This question can be answered unreservedly in the affirmative. Competent opinions tial tactics of always isolating one battlefront. In any case a would eliminate the longstanding German-Russian front by producing in Russia a state of chaos which would free Germany's back, as it did in 1917.

> This is the one large-scale enterprise which can be undertaken without placing an overgreat strain on the already depleted man-power reserves.

> The same cannot be said of operations in Turkey or the Balkans or of combined land. and sea operations in the

THE annexation of vast expanses of Soviet territory and the restriction of European THE lively activity infused and the restriction of Landing Russia to the areas comprised in the ancient Grand Duchy of Moscow would also enable Hitler to convince the German masses that for all practical purposes Germany could never

The Germans would only of Ukrainian peasants who hide need to sit still and invite their Hitler's portrait behind their European possessions—if they

To sum up: Once in posses-Soviet regime which prevails in sion of unlimited quantities of corn and oil, secure from all attucks on the Continent except But the decisive factor is to by way of the air and with lines

some good by stirring the hair of Uncle Sam.

It serves as a necessary reminder that Hitler's "world domination" is a programme as well as a boast.

jumped farther along the it. gangplank that leads from Isolation to the seas of Internationalism,

Then, for as long as there was a lull, it has questioned its hurry, collected its doubts, and generally gone sceptical in a traditional

Until a nation fights for their private thoughts. its life, it will resist the urge to throw all its energy into a single task, however suffering millions who made portion to their size. the same mistake. . . .

In The Interval...

Each succeeding Blitz demolishes this framework. agent in a wide world; it find the way. asks guiltily if there is not This is the nation's mood, They quote Wendell President's whole attention an life.

These lulls endanger the tween the passage of the fairly be consoled that the American effort because Lease-and-Lend Bill and the Continentalists are playing a Before Mr Churchill's resolution will languish for lack were determined to father a President leaning back in a Nazi-proof plan to show that deterval of doubt.

By Volontaire Moulun

like my uniform. I everyone to see that I am a free Frenchwoman serving her country and fighting for liberty. When I walk about the streets people smile in friendly manner. Others come and shake hands.

The Corps Feminin is two months old. There are about 100 of us. The first two weeks of our army life were spent in a training centre together with hundreds of British A.T.S. We have happy memories of that fortnight.

Since our return to town we have settled down to a busy life. We live in the heart of London. Some of us work as secretaries. Others are drivers and nurses. A number of girls look after the house, and last, but not least, are the cooks.

The idea of forming a French A.T.S. unit was born several months ago. Its object was to free as many men as possible to enable them to continue the struggle with their Allies.

daughters France, hailed the idea with enthusiasm. We had blushed with shame at the betrayal of our beloved country.

Our leader needs no introduction. Mme. Simone Mathieu is

famous. Our volunteers come from all stations of life. We pride ourselves on counting two nir pilots among our ranks, several teachers, a young actress who has already toured North and South America, not to speak of many women of means who voluntarily left a life of leisure

and ease to join the ranks.
Some of us were old Londoners, others refugees.

The English are said to be reserved. Yet, there has been little reserve in the warm hospitality shown to the French Volontaire. So much so, that one of them exclaimed one day, "Je voudraia sourire a toute l'Angleterre" (I should like my smile to be able to envelop the whole of Britain).

which now sweeps over the Balkans blows U-BOATS BEAT

By Alistair Cooke

noted American trans-Atlantic It is not a question of radio commentator and journalist.

doubting the British cause. Every time Hitler has It is simply that the last the American mind has Hitler can be beaten without

> There is a small and passionate band of all-out Intersince the fall of France.

They make a loud and late, and probably final, an ideology.

At the present rate of tonnoble-noise, because many of revival of the opposition to
them are novelists, publicists United States convoys.

At the present rate of tonnage losses, the recently-seized
German, Italian, and Danish
till this war is over, and if ships would replace only three

1917 No Error

But their tenacity and actively campaigning. wide its compassion for the eloquence is out of all pro-

ing that though America Lease-and-Lend Bill was a like that of the blonde tied to in which the American Atlantic now believes, by a slight sort of palming trick to hide railroad tracks for any man majority, that its 1917 entry the joker of convoys and the And so America's frame into war was not a mistake, ace of spades of actual war. who will rescue her. of mind is still "business as more than eight Americans President's Pledge usual," backed by a prayer. in ten still don't want to get

into this war. They will support the Pre-dent Roosevelt does not When the Blitz pauses, the sident because they believe intend to honour his camnation goes back to the that if the war can be kept paign-pledge that American every intention to show that theory of America as a free from the Americas he will men would not again go off it can work. to foreign wars.

asks guiltily if there is not. This is the nation's mood, They quote we note it President's whole attention some painless way to assure and it has been stated far Willkie's recent dismissal of has been given to the about convoys? That's what changing the face of civili- period of stock-taking-that "just campaign oratory." is to say, during the lull be- I think, however, you can

> Out of this bull emerged Vice - President Wallace mocracy can hit as hard, and swivelling in genial surprise on affirmative attitudes too, has his ideas of Con- plan as ingeniously, as any Ger- some inquiring reporter: which British policy would tinentalism, and in a speech man.

which British policy would inentalism, and in a speech be wise to take into account recently he cited some pretty. One has been the coining practical reasons why this of a new word to fortify the administration had chosen to tripled its tonnage in a single American Atlantic "Neutrality". arguments of Isolationists. back democracy to a finish. year.

Continentalists base their theory of American self- ter listening to the earnest The word is no longer sufficiency on the happy co- pleadings of the Maritime Com-Every time Hitler has thing America wants to do "Isolationist." It is now operation of the South to concentrate wholly on build-Americans as minor partners ing more cargo ships for Ger-It allows several new and in a gigantic Western Hemis- mans to sink.

persuasive arguments which phere Corporation. may cause doubters to pause ventionists who have called ing themselves to the risk of for a declaration of war ever open war.

The President's ambition is understandable fear, namely a frenzy of building—but into open war. cannot afford the luxury of not of merchant marine. The other attitude is a

fession is to make public Senator Tobey of New Germany wins they will fall week's sinkings. Hampshire recently intro-over each other in their duced an anti-convoy resolu- anxiety to climb on the Nazi that it is too late to build ships tion which bears his name band-wagon. , and for which he is already

His line—and that of the The love of South America goes affoat in British ships. It is well worth remember-Continentalists—is that the for North America is much

> Or, as Mr Willkie pungent-They maintain that Presi- if you can make it work.

Nazi-Proof Plan

North Atlantic.

The present shipbuilding programme calls for an expansion of merchant marine by "fifteen times." But the administration has decided not to throw all its weight into that programme.

I hasten to say that this deelsion is no rebuff to Mr Churchill. On the contrary, the President is already farther ahead with his own plan than all but his intimate advisers

He has decided, evidently af-

Prevention!

But every good observer in The President's ambition is that most countries there the building of naval vessels,

till this war is over, and if ships would replace only three

The President's conviction is faster than the Nazis can sink

His aim and hope is to stop the sinkings and keep good car-

Fleet patrols, From Newfoundland to Greenland to Ice-

This gives 2,500 miles for the ly puts it, democracy will win American patrol and 900 pre-

> American vigilance will be keener for a wide air patrol supplementing the work of her Atlantic Flect.

For some time past the What's In A Name?

problem of convoys for the Senator Tobey and the Continentalists may call it.

Nazi-proof plan to show that de- chair in his executive office, and

Straight fitted leg, elastic waist, very absorbent. In peach and

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Also larger sizes suitable for the

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This map shows the steps taken by the United States to guard-the Western, Hemisphere from military aggression. As the result of action taken this week, Iceland has come under U.S. protection.

"Ball Fan's" Baseball Notes

Illegal Methods Used By Pitchers

Discovery Of "Spitball" And Its Odd Effects

Banned By Association

With Hongkong's summer liquid sunshine descending upon us, the past month and a half, in such superfluous abundance, and with the increasing tempo of heated umpire v. player arguments over anything and everything, I've often wondered, in fact I believe that the time will soon come in our daffy ball loop's spicy gabfests, when some goofy player will actually string the above two incidents together to start an argument.

He will probably bear down on some unsuspecting pitcher, and claim that the wet ball the unfortunate hurler is tossing, is really a "spitter," the abbreviation for an illegal spitball delivery.

trance into the Dodger batting

The Chung Hwa Maroon lassies

held their important post season

softball meeting a few days ago-

P. K. Lau was elected to coach and

handle the team-Petite Lily Siu

was chosen manageress and Ella

"Venus" Chinn will again captain

Johnny Schaberg displayed a

neat tossing wing on the hillock

last week-But he's also the spark

plug of the Mohawk infield-

Which will it be, my dear Charlie,

the windy alley or the slab for the

Baseball is beginning to take

hold as the most popular sport in

Burma-Pushing the British game

of cricket to the background-

Reason: the advent of Americans

there, in the United States Army

and Navy, and civilians in the con-

struction camps-Ball games are

being staged regularly there-Many

Bermudians believe baseball will

soon hold sway in Bermuda

Talking about wearing out score-

keepers-The Hot Springs, Arkan-

sas, ball team of the Cotton States

League lost its second official

scorer in two weeks recently-

Ralph Taylor, Hot Springs news-

paperman announced his resigna-

tion as official scorer after a 44 hit

night game in which Texarkana

beat the Hot Springs Bathers 26-

15 and 112 batters faced seven

pitchers-Roy Bosson who started

the season as scorer resigned when

68 runs were scored on 80 base hits

Lawn Bowls

League

Programme

FIRST DIVISION

v. Police

SECOND DIVISION

v. K. Tong

v. II.K.F.C.

v. Talkoo

v. Recreio

Rugger Match

Lost Through

Forgetfulness

LONDON.-During a match in a

Sevens Rugby tournament, a well-

fancled team were awarded a

penalty try, between the posts,

with a minute to go. A success-

ful kick would take them into the

The place-kicker, a London player,

The kick was disallowed, extra

time had to be played, and the other

team won and went on to win the

There's no way in proving that

a pitcher is tossing over a spitball

unless caught red-handed in the

act of injecting saliva on the pill.

in with an argument over prac-

tically anything and everything

we wouldn't be a bit surprised if

the abive topic came in for its share of "yap, yap, yapping,"

the Chatham Road ball part in our

class Z.Z. league.

However, as our local yokels dish

final,-Our Own Correspondent.

v. Electric

THIRD DIVISION

v. Prison O.C.

L.R.C. V. Recreto "B" K.B.G.C. "A"

H.K.C.C.

C.C.C.

these Maroon styled belles.

peppery Johnny.

scholastic sports.

in two games.

Although I've seen that form-the fighting heart, Burleigh Grimes, sizzling them over from Weekly Wind-up the hillock, I've never actually seen him twirl over a spitball. However, old timers have given us the impression that a spitball, when delivered with the right tempo, does a "hula hula" with a crazy hop, on its way to the platter:

The spitball was officially shanghaied out of existence by baseball's uppercrust back in the winter of 1919-'20. It came under the decision preventing pitchers from applying foreign substances to the ball. However it permitted existing spitball twirlers to remain in the game, but forbade its use to newcomers.

THE "spitter" delivery argument arose from the ranks of the forgotten once again early this year in the American League when the New York Yankees complained vociferously about Tommy Bridges' delivery during a game in Detroit. claiming the Tiger pitcher was breaking a rule by employing a spitball.

This most recent "to do" under ! the big tent, occurred early this season, when Joe "flash" Gordon, Yanks slugging infleider, claimed Bridges used a spitball. The Yankees demanded an inspection of the ball, but Tiger catcher Birdle Tebbetts rolled the horsehide to the third! sacker, obviously thinking the pitch was a third strike. Umpire Bill McGowan could find no way of detecting the alleged spitball. All agreed, however, that the ball did funny things.

Since the abolition of the "spitter," some players and umpires are reported to have suspected the use of this illegal delivery, but have never been able to prove their convictions.

TT was perspiration that led to the discovery of the spitball. One hot sultry summer day back in the late nineties. Elmer Strickland was pitching for Minneapolis.

Thick beads of perspiration gathered on the pitcher's brow, and just before he delivered a pitch he wiped his League programme for this afterforchead with his pitching hand, then noon: let fly toward the plate. The ball hopped crazily. The batter never got his but close to it and the catcher just didn't know what it was all

Strickland couldn't explain at the moment just what had happened, but when the ball, still moist, continued its capers, he realized it was the perspiration.

He worked on the pich, perfecting it with saliva when he wasn't perspiring, and became the most effective hurler in the American Association, being bought by the Brooklyn Dodgers. However he never elicked as a Major Leaguer.

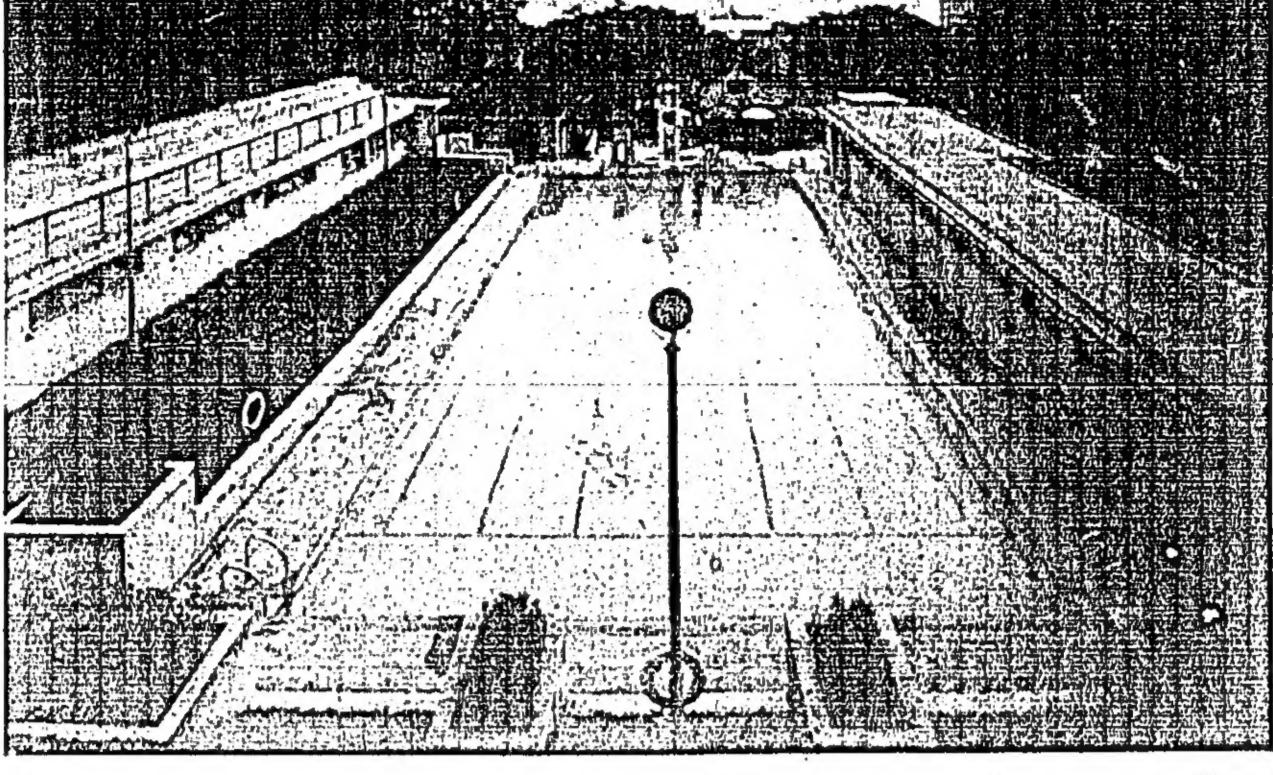
Other pitchers who capitalized on Strickland's discovery and who were quite successful with the saliva ball delivery in the Majors were, Big Ed Walsh of the Chicago White Sox, lefty Jack Quian, Clarence Mitchall Urban Shocker. Dan Fillingin, Bill Doak and Burleigh Grimes,

IN line with the spitball, baseball czars prohibited the use of the shine ball, licorice ball. tobacco ball, emery ball and on the direction of his captain, an other deliveries which required England International, treated the a foreign substance to be ap- kick as a penalty, and not as a conversion. He forgot the law on place-kicking and placed the ball himself.

They also banned roughing the ball, nicking the seams and sundry little tricks which increased hurier's effectiveness. Chief opposition to the spitball was not that it required a foreign substance, but that it was unhealthy. After the saliva ball was thrown delivery through with real effective-

out of the books, coaches tried vari- ness. ous ways of duplicating the delivery without using saliva. Andy Coalcly, one of America's leading, university baseball coaches, seems to have perfeeted an effective "dry spitter." Tho pitcher grips the seams as for a curve ball, but raises his thumb towards the label.

Thrown correctly this seems to make the ball act as though moleted with first grado sallya, but it takes as strong arm to gush this kind of



Mindanao-Brewers Clash This In world history June 14, 1940 stands as the date of the German entrance into Paris—But in Brook-Afternoon lyn it's remembered as the date of Joe "Ducky" Medwick's en-

Mohawks' Busy Week-End

(By "Ball Fan")

HITTING into a whirlwind leaders duel over the week-end, Mindanao's championship nine clash with the powerful H. B. Brewers in the opener of the two-day baseball card, slated for 2.15 p.m., this afternoon at the Chatham Road ball park.

Grandpa Leung, Toning Chan

The Terrific M edged in with a close opening day win over the

Ski Powlawski, Muddy Ruel and extreme. Sarge Welford will handle this one.

win of the year.

The Caroline Hillmen have a weak ball-shagging team, and the "swinging brigade",-well they're just out there swinging and that's about all.

Any one of the first string Iroquois hurlers can take this game in n breeze if he forgets about "Annie Oakley", and can just locate that hard-finding platter.

The following is the Lawn Bowls QUNDAY'S tilt starting at 10 a.m. S brings Charlie Wnggoner's Mohawks back to the ball park again be answered with positive assertions, sidelines, made it a "zone system in a session with the U.S.S. Asheville,

> Referees are grandpa Leung, Nip the opponents' style of play, Lum and P. F. Choy.

Governale's Tennessceans haven't limbered up with the old apple for they appear to have enough class for their victory prayers. an easy win over the Five Nation Tribemen.

At excellent view of the Army swimming pool, Victoria Barracks, in which the Hongkong nurses will hold their gala this evening. The changing rooms are on the right, accommodation for spectators on the left and the diving platforms are at the far end of the pool.

Comparison Of Defence Systems In Basketball

Man-to-man or Zone Tactics

AT THE ANNUAL spring meeting of the National Association of Basketball Coaches this year, members attending the conference demonstrated clearly that they are definitely opposed to the zone system of defence in the modern basketball realm.

The comparative advantages and Dick Chung are booked to of a man-to-man defence as against the zone system has always been, down through the different stages of the court beer-belching Brewers, and all game, and will probably consigns point towards a real tough tinue to be, a big subject for tussle for the leadership of the debate between the two schools of thought.

A bottom spot special features the | In the early days of basketball the nighteap fracas when the "down- tacties were universally man-to-man going" Mohawks take on C. B. in a very crude sense, with a back 2.15 p.m. H.B. Beer v. U.S.S. Min-Wong's "already there" South China guard remaining constantly in the defensive area. The offensive in those days was fast breaking in the

When the ball was lost, the idea was to pick the nearest man and With the peppery Johnny Scha- stick by him. Although it offorded berg on the mound, the Redskin a fast type of game and was a great Tribe should chalk up their first crowd pleaser, this style of guarding

was very weak, It possessed neither the direct responsibility afforded by the systematic man-to-man defence, nor the mass obstacle presented by the zone.

The zone system got its early start from the massed or position as a result of the introduction of co-ordinated style. siege tactics. The position defence was therefore based upon the con- use the zone defence system that ception that its very mass would eventful night? be a great obstacle to slege tactles. The question as to which of the A coach must take into consideraif the sailors return to port in time, tion the size of the playing court, the schedule requirements and above all

ON a small playing area, highly trained quintettes find many weeks, but from this angle zone system a perfect answer to

Best example of its effective use, which we, living in the Colony,

Baseball Schedule

At Chatham Road TO-DAY

danao. 4 p.m. II.K.B.C. v. South China. TO-MORROW

10 a.m. U.S.S. Asheville v. H.K.

have seen was the air-tight zone guarding dished up by California's 20th Century Fox cage stars when they took an exhibition tilt here a few months ago.

The rangy Americans, with their long outstretched arms, well-nigh defence which was brought about covered their entire defensive area in Why did these tall Californians

The extremely small Chinese "Y" court on Bridges Street, with its two is superior to the other is not to crowded enge fans bulging over the

special" for these giant engers. Our players were much shorter, less experienced and relied mainly on speed. The Americans, who had just

disembarked that morning from' a tiresome sea voyage, only had one alternate sitting on the bench, and as a result could not keep up with the fatigue-producing pace of a manto-man system.

On a larger playing area, with enough players, they would probably have been in there playing the mano-man system.

COMPROMISE between the two systems, known as the "checking defence," used extensively by leading teams in the United States and Canuda, seeks to retain the zone mass formation as far as possible, but at the same time it features individual responsibility once the offensive men have been picked crossing over the

centre line. This so-called compromise system in reality works into a mun-to-man defence, ultimately.

HIGHLY important recommendation udvocated by the National Association of Basketball Coaches to the Rules Committee this spring, was the elimination of the three-second rule from the back part of the foul

The three-second rule forbids a man staying within any part of the foul zone for more than three seconds. The foul zone includes the lane from the out-of-bounds mark to the back part of the circle.

The conches' recommendation would permit a player with the ball to take any position in the back part of the circle, which territory includes the space from the line a player shoots a foul to the end of the circle. This spot is known as the key hole. This Would just about break the n player in the pivot spot, no zone system, con work effectively-Bill



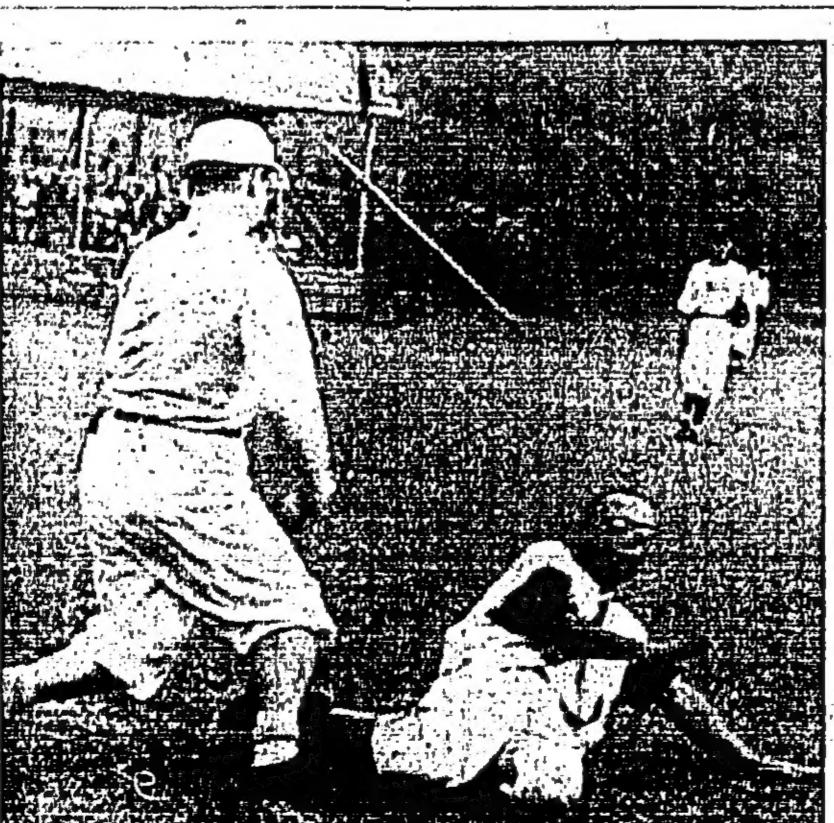
is the basis of this



Count the

"TELEGRAPHS"

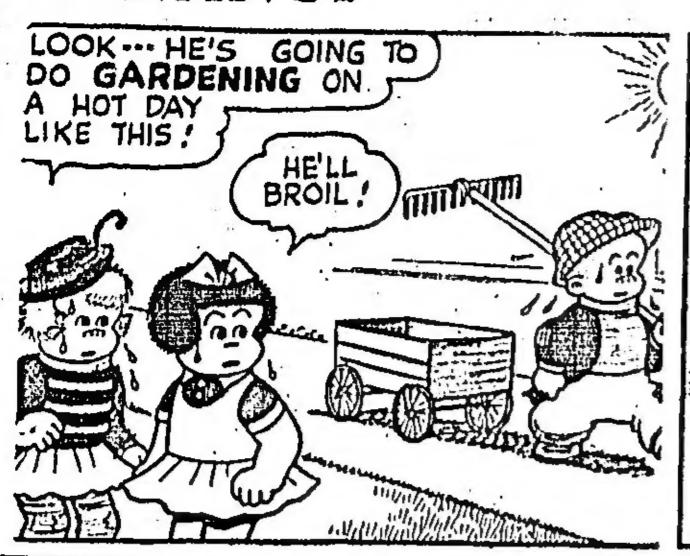
Grandpa Leung, Chung Hwa Maroons, sliding into first backbone of a zone defence for, with



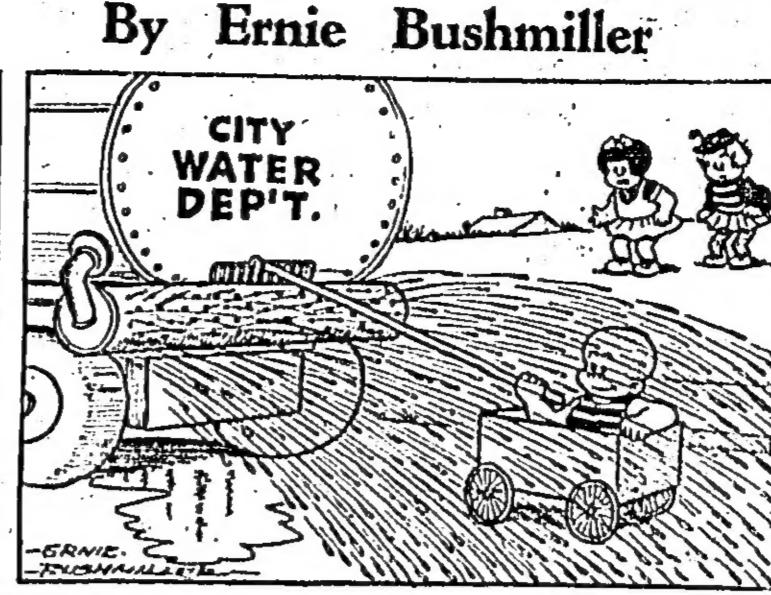
with Davo Leonard, Browery, seeking a tag. M. of Arculli, pitcher, in the background, - Ming Yuen.

WHAT ENERGY!

NANCY.







C.S.O. Wins Government Inter-Departmental Gala

C.S.O. took honours in the Government inter-Departmental swimming gala held at the European Y.M.C.A. last night, second place falling to Prisons and Public Works Department.

Fine Win In

Open Rinks

Burling Beats Percira

Leod, W. B. Harris and W.

the 20th end.

gower, W. J. Burling (P.

and A. M. Wahab) 27-13.

Flying Start

flying start and had gained a 12-1

Away went the Police rink again.

however, and it seemed as though it

was going to be an easy win for their

since the opening shot at 19-18.

Craigengower Game

rink opened with a 4 and over the

first 10 heads kept the lead. Scores

S. Eccleshall figured prominently,

Burling: ... 4, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 = 13

2, 0, 5, 2, 3, 1, 1, 3, 0, 1, 1 = 27

In Shanghai

Limited Jurisdiction

it with authority which it was never

of Consuls

to lend 25-10 on the 18th.

Scores were:

Then in a scoring streak, in which

were levelled at 10-all on the 12th.

ing 18-10.

Scores were:

rink, for at the 16th they were lead-

The Police four went off to a

A fair number of people were several exciting finishes. Times Lawn Bowls were only fair. J. Shepherd's

One of the outstanding efforts of the evening was that of J. Davidson in the 200 yards relay, swimming last for the "Y" against D. Hutchmson. Colony 100 yards champion swimming anchor for the Combined Hongs.

Though flutchinson look off with a slight lead, Davidson nearly brought off a win for "Y" in a brilliant spurt over the 50 yards.

Results were: Diving.—1, E. F. Powler (Urban Coun-ell); 2, G. Alnalie (C.S.O.); 3, 11. Dingstinle (Police); 4, F. Fawter (Revenue).
50 yards,—1, A. F. May (P.W.D.); 2, 13,
S. Wilson (C.S.O.); 3, A. W. Mackenzie (Urban Council). Time 26 3/5. 5. Wilson, R. Maynard, G. Ainsile, F. J. Anslow); 2, Police (N. Reynolds, L. Oak-ley, D. S. Brookes, V. J. Mackenzie); 3, Urban Council (E. Fowler, H. L. Ozorio, A. W. Mackenzie, V. C. Bond). Time 63. Veterana' 50 yards.—1, E. S. Franks (Prisons); 2, A. L. Powell (Revenue); 1, J. Watson (C.S.O.). Time 39, 50 yards back-stroke.—i, B. S. Wilson (C.S.O.); 2, A. F. May (P.W.D.); 3, N. Roynolds (Polico); 4, H. Millington (Re-

venue). Time 34 4/5. 50 yards breast-stroke .- 1, E. F. Fowler (Urban Council); 2, N. L. Smith (C.S.O.); 3. E. S. Brooks (Police); 4. E. S. Franks Prisons). Time 38 1/5, 200 yards free-style invitation relay .-

Combined Hongs (E. A. Roberts, P. B. Wilson, -N. D. Booker, D. Hutchinson); 2. European Y.M.C.A. (G. Saunders, F. Willis, H. Goldman, J. Davidson); J. Combined Services (A. Hunt, E. F. Paul, A. and the consistency with which they Rutter, F. J. Elms); 4. Government (F. Majow, J. Crossan, V. J. Mackenzie, Shepherd's rink deserved victory. It 150 yards relay,—1, C.S.O. (M. M. Swan, N. I., Smith, J. Mitchell, G. Ainslie, R. Mackenzie, B. S. Wilson); 2, Revenue (H. J. Millington, L. C. Millington, F. Fowler, F. Darby, A. L. Howell, R. J. Shepherd on the last head is deservabilington; 3, Police (N. J. Gunning, V. Millington; 3, Police (N. J. Gunning, V. Millington Mackenzie, E. S. Brookes, N. Reynolds, J. Hendrick); 4, P.W.D. (Crossan, A. Mit-

chell, Winterton, McLeod, O. F. Bauers, Water-polo,-Y.M.C.A. beat Government 7-1. R. Goldman (2), N. D. Booker (3), lead by the 7th end. Two 3's and Paul, Jennings scored for Y.M.C.A. A. F. two singles brought the Kowloon May for Government. Teams were. F.C. rink back into the picture at Booker; P. B. Wilson: R. Goldman, E. F. the 12th when the score read 13-9 in Paul. Jennings. Government.—F. Fowler: Shepherd's favour. Bauers, R. Maynard: A. F. May: H. R. Darby, H. Millington, A. C. Millington.

Exports To The U. K.

Control Announced An Order published in to-day's Government "Gazette" gives details

regarding control of transhipment in order to conserve shipping, it having been decided to use import licensing cock drew two beauties and Atienza 35 miles south of Homs. machinery as from July 15. Such transhipments will only rare- had suffered little change when the cuated by Vichy forces are stated ly be allowed. But so far as is con- skips went down to bowl. It was to be untrue. sistent with objects of reducing Shepherd's moment, and he succeeded will be made to avoid unnecessary count of two.

interference with Colonial exports, especially if it appears impossible tor goods to be sent by alternative but it ran in the wrong direction and route avoiding the United Kingdom. left the head unchanged with Shepports that the Vichy Government Exporters are warned that after herd claiming a 2 to win 20-19.

July 15 no arrangements should be Scores were: made to despatch goods to the United Chittenden: . 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, Kingdom for transhipment in the United Kingdom ports or for exportntion after transit through the United Kingdom until they are satisfied that a special import licence for transhipment has been' granted by the United Kingdom Import Licensing Department. Failure to comply with this requirement will render goods liable to seizure on arrival in the United Kingdom. Where however goods not already covered by a special transhipment licence arrive in the United Kingdom, transhipment application may be made as heretofore to the Customs Authorities. Such applications will however Burling: be granted only in exceptional circumstances.

No licence will be required for goods proved to the satisfaction of His Majesty's Customs to have been Court despatched to the United Kingdom before July 15.

The scheme will not affect goods remaining on board ships entering United Kingdom ports for onward carriage in the same ship or ships' under customs transhipment regula- Courts, or tribunals of any other Thursday. Power, and that to do so would vest tions to other ships for use as stores.

King's Birthday

his birthday in 1942 being held on Vivien Hutchison. Thursday, June 11.

The bodies of three Chinese males, the facts of the case follows:

in an advanced state of decomposi-Thursday on the rocks at Mul Wo.

Mr T. M. Love has been permitted has jurisdiction. to quit the Hongkong Defence Re- "The Plaintiff in this action was mutter is sustained and the action serve, with effect from July 8, 1041, tried and convicted in a Chinese is hereby dismissed,"

More Appropriations For The U.S. Navy

livery of Italian and German ships which have been selzed whenever the

-> FROM PAGE ONE

repairs are completed. He said that he would probably send to Congress within the next

"Reuter" reports that the President also said that an addition to the Tox Bill was before Congress at present and he assumed that there

The President said that none of the funds was intended for the repair of British vessels, asserting that the A THOROUGHLY EX-CITING bowls match was seen at the Kowloon Bowling. cause the schedule of production had Green Club yesterday when been stepped up and the money was J. Shepherd's rink (W. Mc- needed now instead of next January. New Tonnage

S. Dall) beat V. Chittenden's four (B. Woodcock, V. N. Navy and Maritime Commission Atienza and C. Dowman) 20- asked by President Roosevelt to-day 19 after being led 19-18 on of \$1,625,000,000; provides for the construction of 566 merchantmen at an estimated cost of \$924,650,000, and In a second game in the Open \$350,000,000 for the requisition, pur-Rinks championship at Craigen- chase and repair of existing ships. The remaining \$50,000,000 will Crawley, E. Kirmon and S. provide additional shipbuilding

facilities. Eccleshall) beat C. C. Pereira The Maritime Commission an-(M. A. Wahab, A. R. Kitchell nounced that it has already developed plans to the point where actual construction can be begun early in If only for their determined start

All ships under the new programme are scheduled to be completed and operating by the end of 1943, The combined tonnage will be 5,500,-000. This new programme combined with construction already tracted for by Britain directly with American builders contemplates the delivery into survice of nearly 14.- his son, Elias, as his representative 000,000 deadweight tons of merchantmen by the end of 1943.

Vichy Rejects Allied Armistice Terms

FROM PAGE ONE

But coinciding with the fallingoff of the Police bowlers, Chitten- headquarters to be stationed in some den's men came up strongly, strength at Aid Draft about one tion. especially Woodcock and Atlenza, mile north of Abey. A 1, 2 and a 3 put them only two | Homs, the vital road and rail junc-

ous advances by a column based near And consistent drawing gave Nebrek, threatening the city from them a 3 on the following head for the south, and by a column from them to lead for the first time Palmyra advancing from the east. In a rapid push forward, the The last head was tense. Wood- Nebrek column has reached Sadad, hild a good blocker, and the position | Reports that Homs has been eva-

On the Damascus - Beirut road volume of transhipments endeavour in wicking the jack to reverse the which is being pounded by artillery from the commanding Jebel Mazar

> LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-Reports that the Vichy Government had rejected the Armistice terms for Syria put forward by the British

Government have found no confirmation in London to-night. Authoritative circles emphasised that all such reports from whatever THE GAME at Craigengower pro- source should be treated with the vided little of interest. C. C. Pereira's greatest reserve.

Measure Of Progress

A new type of dustbin has been in-Burling's rink scored first a 5 and troduced in Hongkong and is at prethen another ten shots over five heads sent in use in the Central and Eastern districts. Made of fron, the bins are carried on two rubber wheels and can easily be removed from the wheel shaft. They are light and very serviceable.

Locally manufactured, the bins will prove invaluable from the hygiene point of view.

Mr J. L. Worlledge, Deputy Director of Colonial Audit, who arrived in Hongkong on June 26 for a three weeks' visit on official business, and has been staying here as a guest of Holding that It is not empowered His Excellency the Governor, will be surplus stores which are transferred to adjudicate on the acts of Chinese leaving Government House next

intended to have, the Court of Con- Court. He appealed to a higher suls in a written judgment delivered Chinese Court and the appeal was recently sustained a demurrer of the dismissed. He served the sentence Shanghai Municipal Council on a adjudged by the Court. If there had His Majesty the King has ap-charge of alleged mallelous prosecubeen any irregularity in the lower proved of the official celebration of tion, brought against it by Charles Court it must be assumed that the higher Court would have discovered Mr K. E. Newman represented it. It must be assumed therefore Plaintiff, while Mr R. T. Bryan, Jnr. that the proceedings in the lower Municipal Advocate, was for the Court were in order and that the Council. The judgment setting out judgment of the Court was fair and

o facts of the case follows: just.
"This case was instituted by the "This Court is of the opinion that tion, were found by the Police on Council with molicious prospection the Court of Consuls is not em-Council with malicious prosecution. powered to pass judgment on the The Respondent Council in its acts of Chinese Courts or of the They are believed to be some of the answer has entered a demurrer victims of Monday's minefield stating that the facts set forth in do so would vest it with authority the Petition fall to show a legal which it clearly was never intended course of action and that this Court it should have.

"Accordingly the Defendant's de-

SASSOON DYNASTY

History of Merchant House Given in Book

Cecil Roth, author of "The Magniweek a measure for enlarging the Dynasty", published by Robert Hale that the Germans were preparing on the Sassoons appears in the error of referring to the Sassoonswould be another Tax Bill next win- Oriental origin—as "the Rothschilds ficulties are growing and that she is of the East," is mentioned. This heading towards a catastrophe." Mr Roth points out, and he states the Treasurer to the Pasha, in 1792, offensive. The end of the Napoleonic Wars and the development of the Industrial Revolution and wide ramifications, and, had immediate effect upon Bom-

> Opportunities Seized David Sassoon sensed the opportunities offered by a development of trade and commerce that was becoming world-wide. He left Baghdad, first for Basra and then for Bombay. His business in English textiles grew apace, and it was not long, as Mr Roth shows, before the scale of the firm's transactions increased until it became the largest in India engaged in the Gulf trade.

part of the trade between Western 9 and 10 our nireraft destroyed 179 India and Persia and Mesopotamia enemy planes." was in Sassoon's hands. Then he had a vision of the possibilities of China. He was rewarded, in Mr Roth's words, with a shower of gold Shanghal became the second centre of his activities and interests, with there. "It was the China trade that raised the house to the first rank in British India."

In 1858 Sassoon David Sassoon, the eldest son by David's second wife, States ships turned over to Britain, was sent to represent the firm in and to make up for some of Britain's London, which became the main losses. lowing the American Civil War. It Ambassador. had followed the path of strict business and avoided the lure of specula-

The book gives an account of the Kingdom announce that in view of Anglicanisation of the family, the the uses to which these vessels and shots-behind, -16-18,-on-the-19th tion, is now threatened by simultane part-they-have played in English to be put, they entirely approve the social life, their political influence, steps now being taken by the U.S. their princeliness in hospitality and

Found

be those of males. Their hands were

Moscow Reports Big

Troop Movements

MOSCOW, July 11 (Reuter).-

Heavy troop movements have taken

place on the Turco-Bulgarian fron-

tier, according to trustworthy re-

ports in possession of the Soviet

tied behind them.

Information Bureau.

-> FROM PAGE ONE **Bound Corpses**

purchases by the British Government or under the Lease and Lend Two decomposed Chinese, bodies Act.,

The President went on to say have been found at 11½ mile beach. The bodies are believed to that he would not be surprised if Americans' were working for the British the world over and American steel was being used in bases from Canada to South Africa and "God knows where."

Nazis Preparing New Onslaught

FROM PAGE ONE

day asserted that "cases have occurred in separate areas where the Germans, have applied poisonous substances. We have not encounficent Rothschilds," has recently tered them as yet, but an official

He ridiculed Hitler's "blitzkrieg," The Times Trade and Engineering which has become a "blitzpalaver" Supplement for May, in which the asserting that it has become increasingly evident that after three essentially merchants, originally of weeks of hostilities, Germany's dif-

He branded the German claim of that the Sassoons were merchant 300,000 prisoners as the purest aristocrats in Persia for generations, fantasy, adding that the "Germans expanded programme had nothing to David Sassoon, the founder of the are beginning to fizzle out," but that do with the widening of foreign house, was born in Baghdad, son of they are probably preparing a new

Millions Move Up

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-According to the latest reports from | U WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter). bay, the gateway to India, and upon have recently been mobilised in the Of the vote for the United States Lancashire. India and England be- Soviet Union, are now moving up towards the war fronts, states the Ankara Radio.

Moscow Communique

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-The following is the text of the Soviet Information Bureau broadcast by the Moscow radio to-night: "Throughout July 11, no significant changes took |place on the front. During the day our air force, through concentrated attacks, destroyed enemy mechanised units, attacked enemy aircraft on aerodromes and bombed Plocsti. In a few years the most lucrative "According to verified data, on July

New Naval Agreement Alleged

FROM PAGE ONE

centre of operations. The company | The waiving resulted from a series was, one of the few prominent ones of conferences between Mr Sumner that weathered the depression fol- Welles and Lord Halifax, the British

Britain Approves The announcement said: "His

Majesty's Government of the United Government to prepare for sea Italian and German ships in the United States, H.M. Government gratefully recognise the assistance which they and their Allies will re-'ceive from the rervice these vessels are to render and they accordingly have waived the exercise of their belligerent rights as far as these vessels are concerned."

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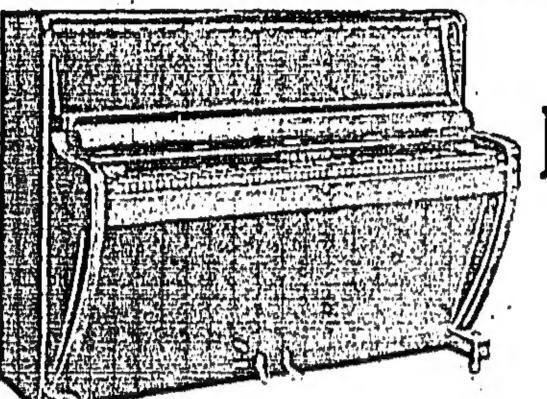
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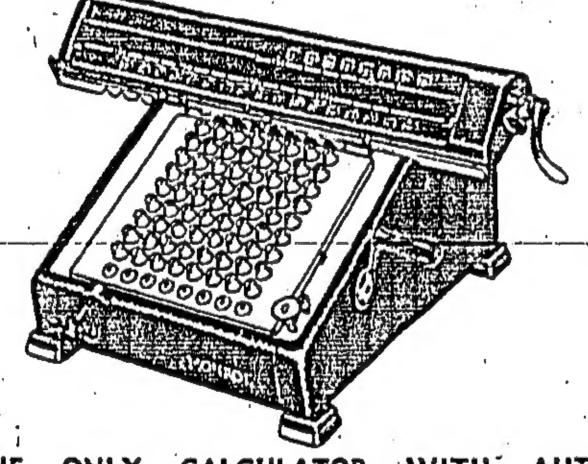
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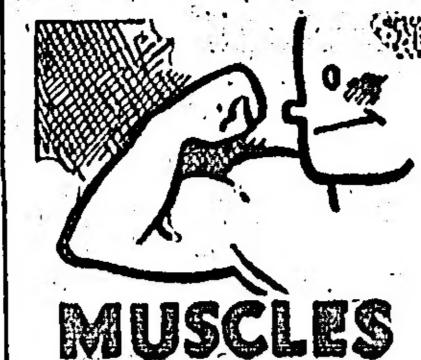
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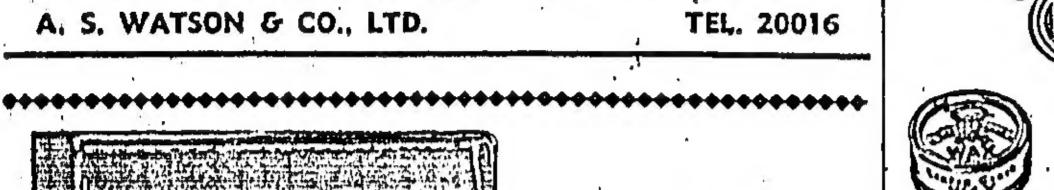


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GERMANY'S WAR BILL

PROBABLY the best measure of the Nazi effort to-day is to be found in the figures of German Government spending. Assistant Minister of Finance Reinhardt recently stated that the Reich received RM 30,200,000,from taxes and miscollaneous revenues during the fiscal year ended March 31. Since the Reich debt rose about RM 38,000,000,000 during the Volunteer Defence Corps are ansame time, total Reich expendi- nounced: tures for 1940-41 amounted to around RM 68,200,000,000, compared with a national income estimated by Reinhardt at RM 100,000,000,000.

According to these figures, more than 55 per cent of the the Republic of Finland at Hong Government's expenditures were financed by loans, notwithstanding the Nazi pay-as-you-go talk Gazette. of the early months of the war. Only part of these loans, moreover, could possibly have come out of actual savings. A considerable portion must have been in the form of bank advances, 'Under traditional conditions, this ought to have brought about a serious measure of in- duty as Chief Pharmacist on June 26. flation. The Government's control over wages, prices and costs is so stringent, however, as to ment, with effect from July 2. have prevented any appreciable rise in the price level.

More significant, perhaps, are the indications as to the sacrifices being exacted of the German people. The deprivations prior to the outbreak of war constantly provided a lively theme for foreign correspondents and economic experts, but these have been tremendously the freezing order. increased since the war because. whatever additional goods and No U.S. Navy Encounter products have been obtained from the occupied countries of Europe, the major portion of them have been diverted to the armed forces, leaving the civilian Stark, Chief of Naval Operations, and travelling along Hennessy Road. no-pay leave. population on the strictest form gave what Committee men term of war rations. The strain on "categorical denials" before the the physic and morale of the German nation is made all the gaged the Nazl navy. greater by the fact that since they have for years now had to exist on an extremely low standard of living, the margin for sacrifice in the first place is smaller.

Germany's war effort, therefore, is governed solely by the power which the Nazi regime can continue to wield in exacting sacrifices and payments from an already grossly over-burden- direct, namely, rice, all types of ed, under-nourished nation. offers a dramatic contrast to the war effort being made by is such that while everything Ordinance, 1939, it is announced in possible is being done to make the Government Gazette. it a pay-as-you-go war, the people can still enjoy a standard of living far above that per-Nazis to power.

Colonel Donovan's Landing In War Task

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter),
-President Roosevelt has appointed Colonel W. J. Donovan as Co-Ordinator of Information bearing on the defence programme.

intended to supersede, duplicate or all. involve any direction of or inter-

Colonel Donovan, described "President Roosevelt's unomeial observer," puid many visits to European cities last and this year, conferring with personalities and subsequently reporting to the Pre-

Nazi Transfer Forces From West

ZURICH, July 11 (Reuter).-How Continent contains big German forces in the west is shown by the "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung," which reassures the German public Americans were here on business, that the British are unable to make | One hour after the Generals shook the Russians owing to the "presence were on the streets of Iceland and of a part of the German armies American troops drove their lorries mounting guard in the west, north along the left hand side of the road

and south." "Considerable forces of the Ger- all their days. man Army, Navy and Air Force are concentrated in the west in order to protect the Reich against surprises and also to cover the rear of the

eastern war arena. "Nevertheless, it is understood that the Germans already have been obliged to transfer some forces from France and Belgium owing to the failure to break the Russian resistance."

Appointments Announced

To-day's Government Gazette an-nounces that Lightenant-Commander R. J. Vernall, of the Hongkong Naval Volunteer Force, is promoted to be Acting Commander, with effect from

Acting Commander Vernuli has also been appointed to be a Justice of the Peace in Hongkong. Two promotions in the Hongkong

Captain J. Watson to be Major.

Major L. T. Ride to be Lieutenant-

The "Government Gazette" notifies that Mr.E. M. Bryden resumed his appointment as a member of the Board of War Taxation on July 7. During the absence on leave of Mr W. J. Hansen, Honorary Consul for kong, Mr B. Herschend will be charge of the Finland Consulate, according to to-day's "Government

The Hon, Sir Robert H. Kotewal has been appointed an Unofficial Member of the Executive Council for a further five years, with effect from July 9.

The following appointments as nnnounced: Mr R. Edwards to be Deputy Clerk of Councils, with effect from July ' Mr I. J. Murley, M.P.s., resumed Mr C. J. G. McCormick has been appointed Assistant Immigration

Freezing Lifted

Officer in the Immigration Depart-

WASHINGTON, July 11 (UP).-The Treasury Department has Issued a general license lifting the "freezing" control on Spanish assets in the United States in order to liberate about \$30,000,000. The action followed Madrid's assurance that the funds transferred from the United States will not be used in contradiction to

With German Ships

WASHINGTON, July 11 (Reuter) -The Secretary of the Navy, Colonel Frank Knox, and Admiral Harold Senate Naval Committee of published charges that the U.S. Navy, had en-

Petrol In Chungking CHUNGKING, July 5 (Central News),-Chungking's monthly consumption of gasoline exceeds 400 tons, according to a circular issued by the Chungking Mass, Mobilisation Committee which is sponsoring save-gasoline campaign.

Essential Commodities The following commodities, of such standards as the Controller may dried beans, peanut oil, flour, sait (other than, refined table-salt), have been substituted in the list of commodities in the Schedule of the

Criminal Sessions Justice has ordered that the next Monday, July 21, at 10 a.m.

American

(BY "REUTER'S" SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN ICELAND)

the defence programme.

Colonel Donovan's job is to Monday, July 7, the largest convoy "collect and assemble information of troopships, warships and planes and data bearing on national ever seen by this island appeared on security" from various Government the horizon. A crowd collected at agencies, and analyse such material once to watch the sight; British for official Government use. | soldiers with beaming faces neered for official Government use.

The official announcement said over one another's shoulders; and that Colonel Denovan's work was not delighted comments came from them

ference with the services, the would soon be seeing their old an was really happening.

Honour and a military band wel- splendid in Grieg's "Ballade" and comed the American General. Debussy's "Sous la Pluie." Generals Meet

scene who failed to realise that history was being made before their "Polonaise in A Flat major." mingle. Within five minutes, op- rare as it was interesting.-J. posite numbers could be seen in the threat of a British landing in the close consultation and around them

It took no time to see that the a land offensive in order to relieve hands, American transport vehicles, as though they had driven in Iceland

Exemptions

The following additions to the list of exemptions from Stamp Duty are contained in the Government

"Gazette:" Receipt given for a refund of bail or for a refund of a fine or any 'part thereof.

Receipt given for a refund of rates made under sections 35-38A and section 49 of the Rating Ordinance, 1901. Receipt given for a refund of tax

made under section 64 of the War Revenue Ordinance, 1941. Receipt given for a refund Crown Rents on Leased Lands or of premia.

Receipt given for a refund of Water Charges.

Volunteer

Hand Grenade Incident A Gunner of the Third Battery, Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps, was a casualty through the explosion of a hand grenade at Lowu, the New -Territories-yesterday, during-instruc-. tion in the method of throwing. The injury, however, was not serious. The grenade which was thrown

was not directed to the correct spot to the front, and falling slightly to the side, one of the pieces of shrapnel was blown through the door of a dug out in which several of the Gunners were sheltering. In striking against a rock, it chipped off a small piece of grantte which struck one of the Gunners in the face, causing a cut.

The injured man received treatment for his superficial injury at the Kowloon Hospital.

Car And Bus Collide

A collision between a private motor car driven by Mr. R. E. Farrell and a bus occurred at the junction of Hennessy Road and Canal Road West, Wanchai, about 8.30 a.m. today. The car was extensively damaged, but fortunately the driver escaped unhurt.

As far as could be ascertained, the car had stopped for a tram car to turn tinued until further order. into Canal Road East on its way to Happy Valley. After the tram had passed, the car proceeded across the tram lines with the intention of turning into Canal Road West and It was at this time that the accident occurred, the bus having come from town

Ace Nazi Pilot

learned that the crack German fighter pilot, Captain Rolf Peter Pingel, made a forced landing in Kent last night. It is understood that he had en-

countered British heavy bombers. He claims 22 air victories and has the Ritterkreuz. The British air force has "had an eye" on this German fighter pilot for

Poles And Soviets Meet in London

LONDON, July 11 (Router) --- | Britain, whose economic stability Essential Commodities Reserves Discussions between General Sikorski Machi 200's—and fell into the sea. (Prime Minister) and M. August Zuleski (Foreign Minister), repre- badly hit that they are unlikely to extensively by local residents. The senting the Polish Government, and have reached their home bases. M. Ivan Malsky, the Russian Ambassador in London, representing the It is notified for general informa- Soviet Government, continued at the mitted to the Germans at any tion that His Honour the Chief Foreign Office this afternoon. Mr. Anthony Eden, the Foreign ing the Colony for the Straits Settle- perienced the joys of a noble sport

MUSICAL RECITAL Chinese Pianist In Fine Form

Miss Rosabel Hsu made musical history in Hongkong at the Peninsula Hotel last night when she gave the first full solo planoforte recital ever heard here by a Chinese artiste, and her performance was brilliant in technique and bold interpretation, marking her as a very promising young planist.

While Miss Hau's flexible fingering and good all-round technique were specially noticeable in the opening item, Bach's "English Sulte," she was perhaps a trifle nervous and there-Some were thinking that, they fore unimpressive in most of the carlier numbers, but improved con-Federal Bureau of Investigation or country again, others, realising that siderably later and gave an excellent other existing departments or here was an opportunity for active rendering of Beethoven's "Sonata service, felt the significance of what Appassionata" which concluded the

first half of the programme. On Monday night, the convoy The more modern composers apanchored and on Tuesday morning, parently sulted the young artiste's the British General with a Guard of imagination better and she was really

The programme concluded with There were few spectators of that | Chopin's "Nocturne in C minor," "Valse in C sharp minor" and eyes as the two generals saluted and tackled these intricate masterpieces the Guard of Honour presented arms. with considerable case, her technique the time of the mythical first Em-The first steps in the collaboration | being almost flawless. "Her inter- | perer Sul Jen who, some 8,000 years of two great armies took place. It pretation of the famous master, ago, was a great and symbolic union but however, was decidedly original and was soon over. Once the Guard of imaginative, being nevertheless ex-Honour had been inspected, officers ceedingly pleasing, with a strong from the two armies started to Oriental mellowness which was as

the work of disembarkation started. DONATIONS **FUNDS**

Charity Concert

A total of \$2,373,176.50 was reached yes-

terday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd, with the following donations: The Family (tenth Constion) \$
Hill's Ball Table (second donation)
G. H. S. (tenth donation)
Cheero Club (old newspapers and

tina)
Mr L. Reynaud (fourth donation)
Mr H. S. Hills (second donation)
China-New Guinea Mercantile Co., Yat Cheong Co., Ltd. The following donations amounting \$2,168.52 and included in the above grand

total were received through the Rongkong War Effort Committee: Peninsula Hotel Bomb \$ 47.10 CHARITY CONCERT FUND

The Hongkong Chinese Civil Servants' Club acknowledge the following donations to their Variety Concert Fund, received II. E. Sir Geoffry Northcote, \$40; Sir Hobert Ho Tung, \$50; Hon. Mr M. K. Lo. 523; Hon. Mr Li Tse-fong, \$23; Hon. Mr W. N. Thomas Tam. \$20; Hon. Mr C. G. Alabaster, \$23; Mr T. N. Chau, \$23; Hon. Mr R. R. Todd. 10; Mr T. Megarry, \$10; Mr E. W. Hamilton, \$10; Mr Kan Tung-

Chinese Civil Servants Civil Servants' Club will hold a ing the upper strata of water with funds in aid of the Bomber Fund this may be in practice it is difficult and Chinese war charities. H. E. to say, in absence of scientific the Governor, the Colonial Secretary, | verification, but the methods employand many other officials have already ed have proved successful through signified their intention of attending. | thousands of years of practical trial. The main item of the programme will be a four-act Chinese play entitled "Lee Slang Jiun". The members of the Club will present, in addition to the play, some well-known Chinese music, songs and harmonica music.

H. K. N. V. F. CALL OUT Proclamation Issued A Proclamation calling out all

members of the Hongkong Naval Volunteer Force for netual service, until further notice, has been issued in to-day's Government Gazette. Part of the Proclamation states that His Excellency, Sir Geoffry Northcote, Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Hongkong and its Dependencies and Vice-Admiral of the same, deems that such calling out is necessary and shall be con-

This confirms the report published earlier in this week forecasting the proclamation. As it was explained at that time, the proclamation does not mean that the entire H.K.N.V.F. goes on active service; those now called out will be put in indefinite

Victims Of Malta Defences.

LONDON, July 11 (Reuter).-It is MALTA, July 11 (Reuter).-Three one, and during the season, extend-Italian fighters were brought down ing from October to May, the local and nine were damaged in an air fishing fleet based on Aberdeen is battle over Malta to-day. One other busily engaged. Unhappily, owing was, probably damaged by, anti- to ruthless Japanese attacks on inalreraft fire.

Large Formation

make low-flying attacks but there some food for the Chinese masses were no casualties.

British fighters.

No British fighters were lost.

Fishing AnIndustry

By T. Paul Gregory

DO YOU REMEMBER when wo used to go fishing and how optimistically we dropped our earthwormbaited hooks into the neighbouring mill-stream in the hope of catching a whale? Yes, those were the good old days when boyhood's splendid dreams had not yet been tarnished by conflict with stern realities. Indeed, no success in later life can quite replace the thrill that we experienced when we pulled in our first catch. It may have been only a minnow, but we regarded it with as much pride as our young R.A.F. filer must feel at bagging his first

Messerschmidt. --- There is something about the quest for the finny denizens of the deep that fascinates one, and even commercial fishing enterprise is not without its quota of thrills.

Fishing is probably the oldest art of mankind, and, according to Chinese sources, had its beginning in ungle with book and line.

Imperial Patronage

It was during this early period that the Chinese mastered the "Compleat Art of Angling" and it is probable that Ishae Walton himself could have learned much from these anclent sons of Cathay, Catching fish with nets, however, did not come into vogue in China until the reign of Fu Hsi (B. C. 2953-2838), and from thence onward, fishing became an industry under direct imperial patronage. By the time of the Emperor Shun (B. C. 2255-2205), progress had become so marked that an official board was appointed in orderto supervise the further development of the industry.

The Chinese took to fishing us naturally as ducks do to water, and by 2,000 B. C. some Celestial genius had discovered the method of artifield hatching. Fish hatcheries were scon established all over the Empire, the processes of rearing being substantially the same as those followed to this day.

Artificial Hatching

As a consequence of the early development of artificial hatching, fish culture has become a prominent feature of Chinese rural life. Every village possesses one or more communal fish-ponds, in which are kept several varieties of fish. The art of fish-culture is so well advanced in China that instead of keeping one Mr E. W. Hamilton, \$10; Mr Kan Tungpo, \$10; Nanyang Bros Tobacco Co. \$20;
Mr C. G. Soilis, \$20; Mr Lo Man-hin, \$20;
Mr Roywood Cheng, \$40; Mr J. Barrow,
\$40; Mr Ho Kam-tong, \$50; Mr H, J.
Pearce, \$10; Mr C. C. Roberts, \$23; Mr G.
S. Kennedy Skipton, \$20; Mr B. D. Evans,
\$10; Mr J. C. Fliz Henry, \$5; Mr Chan
Shu-lam, \$10; Mr Khong Keng-pho, \$40;
Col. H. B. Rose, \$10; Mr E. W. Pudney,
\$10; Mr Tam Chun, \$10; Mr B. Wong Tape,
\$10; Dr Li Shu-pul, \$5; China Emperium
Lid. \$20; H.K. and Shanghai Bank, Compradore, \$10; Po Leung Rok Committee,
\$23; Chinese Contractors' Association \$10;
Gold and Money Exchange, \$300; China kind of fish in a pond as is done Gold and Money Exchange, \$300; China Products Co. \$10; China Tea Co. \$10; Manufacturers' Bank of China. \$10; Yen Yich Bank. \$10; Industrial Bank of China. \$10; Yen for all. In fact, Chinese farmers \$20; Agricultural Bank of China. \$20; Mr. naively assert that one breed of fish Jam Shek-tang. \$5. Total. \$1,110. will support the others with its droppings, and that all that has to As already announced, the Chinese be done is to provide the fish occupygrand variety concert this evening sufficient food and the rest will take at the Ko Shing Theatre to raise care of themselves! However true

Pond Culture

Before the Japanese occupation, pond fish culture was extensively practised in almost every section of Kwangtung Province. In the lowlying Delta region especially, where inulberry growing and silkworm rearing are profitable home industries, there were thousands of ponds. One reason for this was the fact that the by-products of the silkworm provided an excellent source of fish

Of the Delta districts, Shun-tak has (or had, at least) more ponds than any other area of similar size in China. Whereas the yield of a European or American fish-pond may not be very profitable from a material point of view, that of the average Chinese pond is remarkably lucrative, producing on the whole not less than one hundred dollars a year in saleable fish. The total value of the fish production in Kwangtung-Province alone used to aggregate some \$90,000,000 Canton Currency annually.

In addition to the fish raised in ponds, the rivers of China and seas girding the coast abound in fine piscine types. The fishing industry affords employment to three or four million people at least and thousands of boats.

"Hongkong Activity

Even .. In : Hongkong, .. the . fishing population is, rather an extensive nocent fishermen, Hongkong fishing junks rarely seek their old fishing MALTA, July 11 (Reuter).—An grounds in Chinese waters. Conseofficial communique on to-day's quently, fish has been a commodity alr buttle over Malta states that a subject to periodical increases in large formation of enemy nireraft price on account of its scarcity. attempted to attack the island but The recent decision of the local were intercepted and split up by authorities to purchase and salt fish at Aberdeen is a step in the Some of the raiders were able to right direction as plenty of wholewill be assured in case of emergency.

Three fighters were shot down—all In view of the rising scale of living expenses, there is no reason why Some of those damaged were so fishing should not be taken up more waters around the Island abound with several species of excellent food fish, and while the tyro may The Government "Gazette" notifies not make himself into an Isaac Walthat the number of Emigrants leav- ton in a day, he, at least, has extime since the accession of the Criminal Sessions shall be held on Secretary, participated in the con- ments during the month of June was and has dere his bit towards walloping Old Man High Cost of Living.

Magazine Features

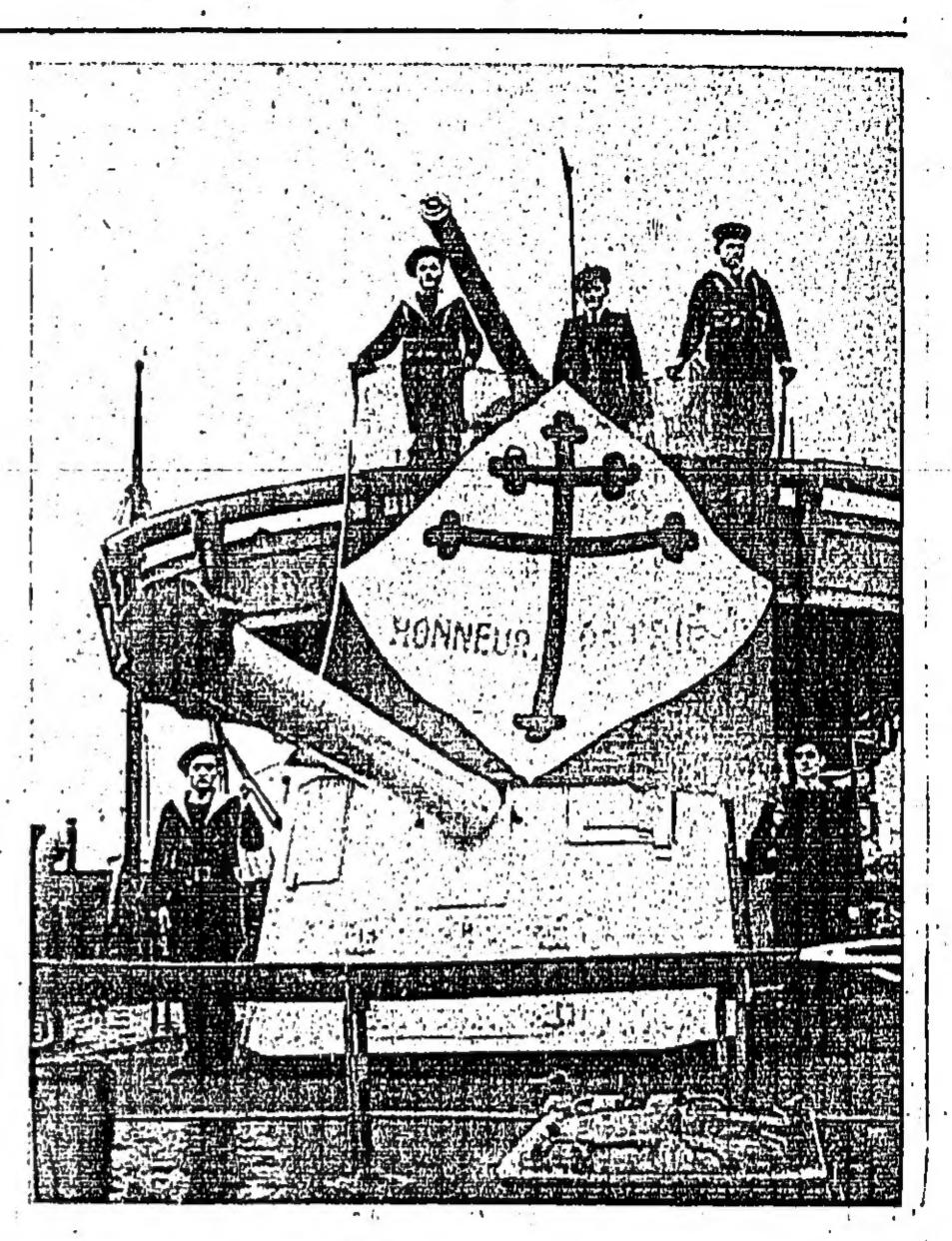
SATURDAY, JULY 12, 1941.

The TRE FRANCE

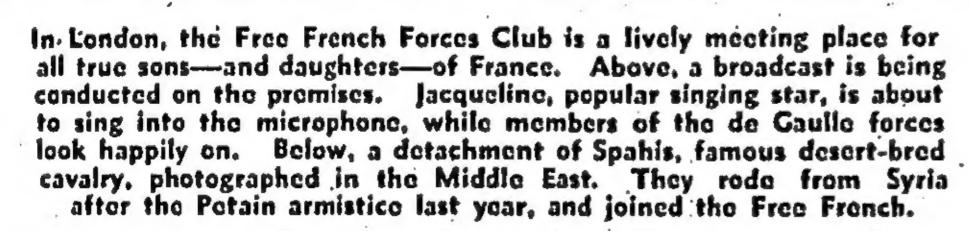
Movement

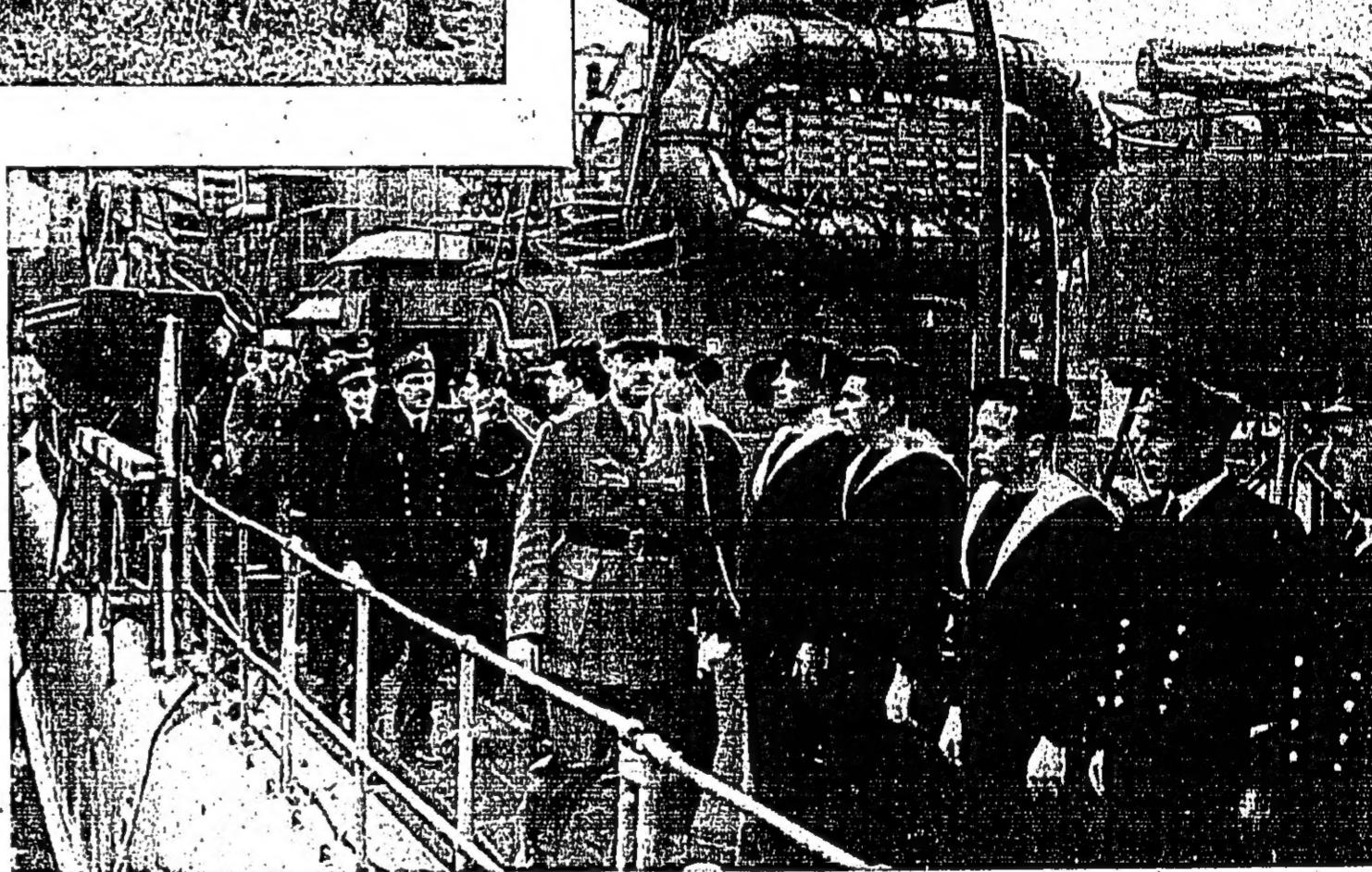
In the Free France movement, conceived and led by General Charles de Gaulle, Frenchmen of honour and integrity throughout the world have found expression for their love of freedom and justice. Its emblem is the Cross of Lorraine, proudly exhibited by the crew of a Free French destroyer in the picture at the extreme right of the page. Directly on the right is a picture of General de Gaulle (second from right) and General Sikorski, G.O.C. of the Polish forces (second from left) with Britain's Prime Minister, Mr Winston Churchill and British officers at military manoeuvres in England.









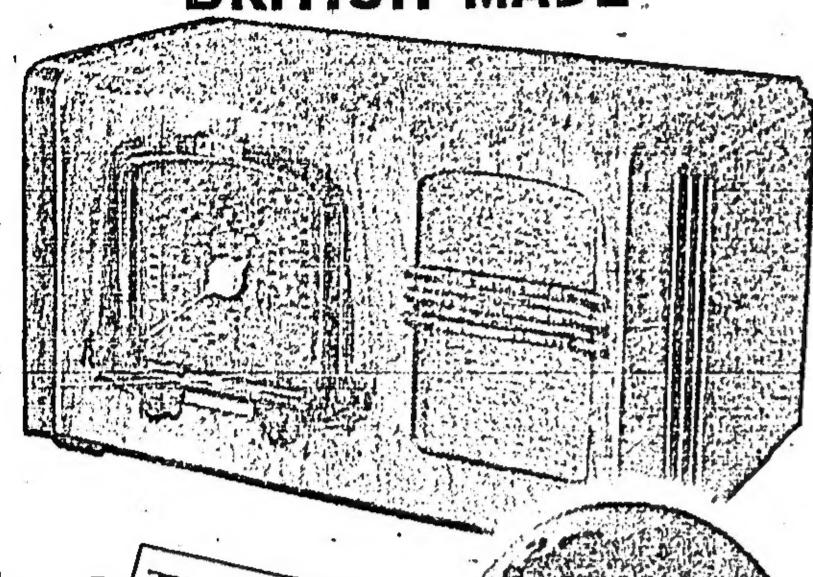


General de Gaulle, accompanied by Admiral Muselier, head of the Free French Naval Forces, is seen above inspecting sailors on board a French sloop at an English port. The Free French Navy is actively assisting the British Navy in vital work on the high seas: Below, a Free French unit who took part in the operations in Libya is seen training with a 2-inch anti-tank gun.





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FRIED-EGG TANDWICH.



How the unsuspecting offspring of ess. a beer baron succumbs to the lure of an adventuress as dangerous and determined as the siren of Eden her-

bra Theatres.

the girl, who has learned really to Out," even more. The King's Thea- Mix were auctioned off recently at tre is showing it this week-end, his North Hollywood, ranch. The self is told in moderately entertain- care for the boy, succeeds in con- The story is a lively mixture of occasion was attended by several of ing manner in "The Lady Eve," now vincing him at a party some time comedy, music and cerie thrills, the cowboy star's friends and about showing at the Queen's and Alham- afterwards that she is an aristocratic with accent on the comedy side, 500 curiosity seekers. The late star's English girl. After a short court- Kyser has got rid, in this second horses, including the 11-year-old The film moves rather slowly, and ship, they are married. How he is focussed stiffly without any charges of angle for minutes on end, put an and their subsequent reunion is told tions which abound in the picture. of \$100 each. But Tony, the 33unnatural restraint on the plot, which with zest, and this final part of the Boris Karloff, Bela Lugosi and year-old equine, famous almost as

If you saw Kay Kyser's "That's Wild Wind," Right, You're Wrong," you will Charles finds out the truth, but enjoy his new film, "You'll Find The possessions of the late Tem

is of a type that should be given film is certainly the best sequence. Peter Lorre form a strong trio of much as Mix himself, was not for brisk treatment. In spite of these The film is preceded by a Para- villainy, providing plenty-of trouble sale, having been willed to Ivan handicaps, there is a great deal in mount newsreel the greater part of and conflict for Kyser to combat, Parker, close friend of Mix. the picture which could be enjoyed, which is given over to scenes of But the band leader smoothes things and that is sufficient recommenda- Singapore. These pictures are the out after a series of hilarious and

card-sharp on an ocean liner and tainly timely and interesting. There "Bad Humour Man," gives the boys evening recently. Templeton, at the falls in love with her. The part of are also fine shots of battle in plenty of chances for crazy antics evening recently. Templeton, at the and horseplay.

Cheers For Miss Bishop "Cheers for Miss Bishop," a gan, as a man who remains to meritorious careers, she falls time I've ever liked myself." picture which presents some-faithful to the lady professor in love. Sad to relate, her

version of "Mr Chips." is the romances, handles his role well, her man.

Miss Scott is practically the achieves her ambition by gain- on her teaching, her faithful cated. When the star was telling the pleasing work. William Gar- ed several students on their way cessful pupils.

Frank Capia and Robert Riskln who wrote "It Happened One Night," and who made "Meet John Doe," have decided to give up independent movie production, and are now dissolving their self-owned partnership. Although their first movie is reported to be earning satisfying grosses, they have discovered that through the excess profits tax the U.S. Government will get the largest share.

Robert Taylor has an effective way of dealing with leading ladies who take too long to appear on the set in the morning. He leaves the stage and goes to sleep in his dressing-rocen. "I know it takes women longer than men to get rendy," says Bob, "but they should allow for that."

Paulette Goddard is near collapse through overwork. She has made three pictures without a break, and directly her present chore, "Nothing But the Truth," is finished, she will report to De Mille for "Reap the

Lionel Barrymore, Dalies Frantz, Henry Fonda is good as Charles the defence forces in Great Britain's Some very good music is provided others gathered at the home of Alece Pike, who meets the daughter of a Far Eastern fortress, and are cer- by Kyser's band, and one number, Templeton, the planist, for a musical portraits of his guests. Finally, he portrayed Barrymore in music. "Thanks," remarked the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer star, "this is the first

thing in the way of a feminine through over 50 years and two somewhat lovely cousin steals Jeanette MacDonald is one star who is literally showered with current feature at the Lee Edmund Gwenn, as the presi- A few years later she falls in honey. It seems that bees in the dent of the college from whom love again, with a fellow faculty penchant for building their live in Starred as the woman in Miss Bishop gains her inspira- member. This is unfortunate the roof over her kitchen. The Chips' clothing is Martha Scott, tion, is excellent.

one of the most promising In this original story by Bess ready married.

because the gentleman is al- honey drips right down the walls.

Three different times Miss Macone of the most promising in this original story by Bess ready married.

young actresses in Hollywood. Streeter Aldrich, Miss Bishop Thus, Miss Bishop falls back the honey-comb has never been lowhole show.

Ing appointment to a college friend. Gargan, and her careerstory during a conference on her new moulding career. In the end, are somewhat incidental but do However, after she has start-she is accorded by all her suc-Jeanette, I always knew you were a 'honey'," and then ducked.



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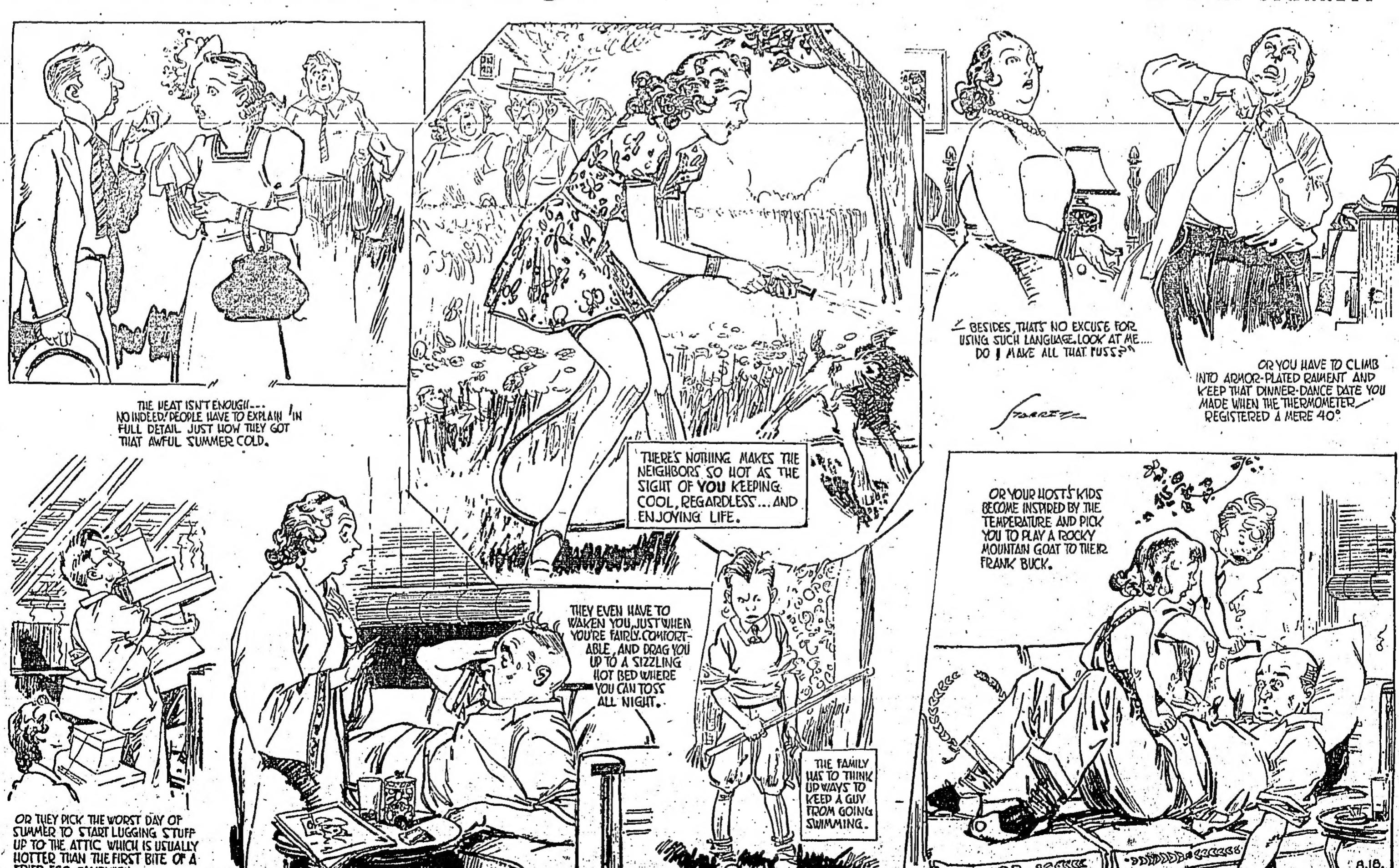
> COUNT THE "TELEGRAPHS" **EVERYWHERE**

The Heat Isn't Enough

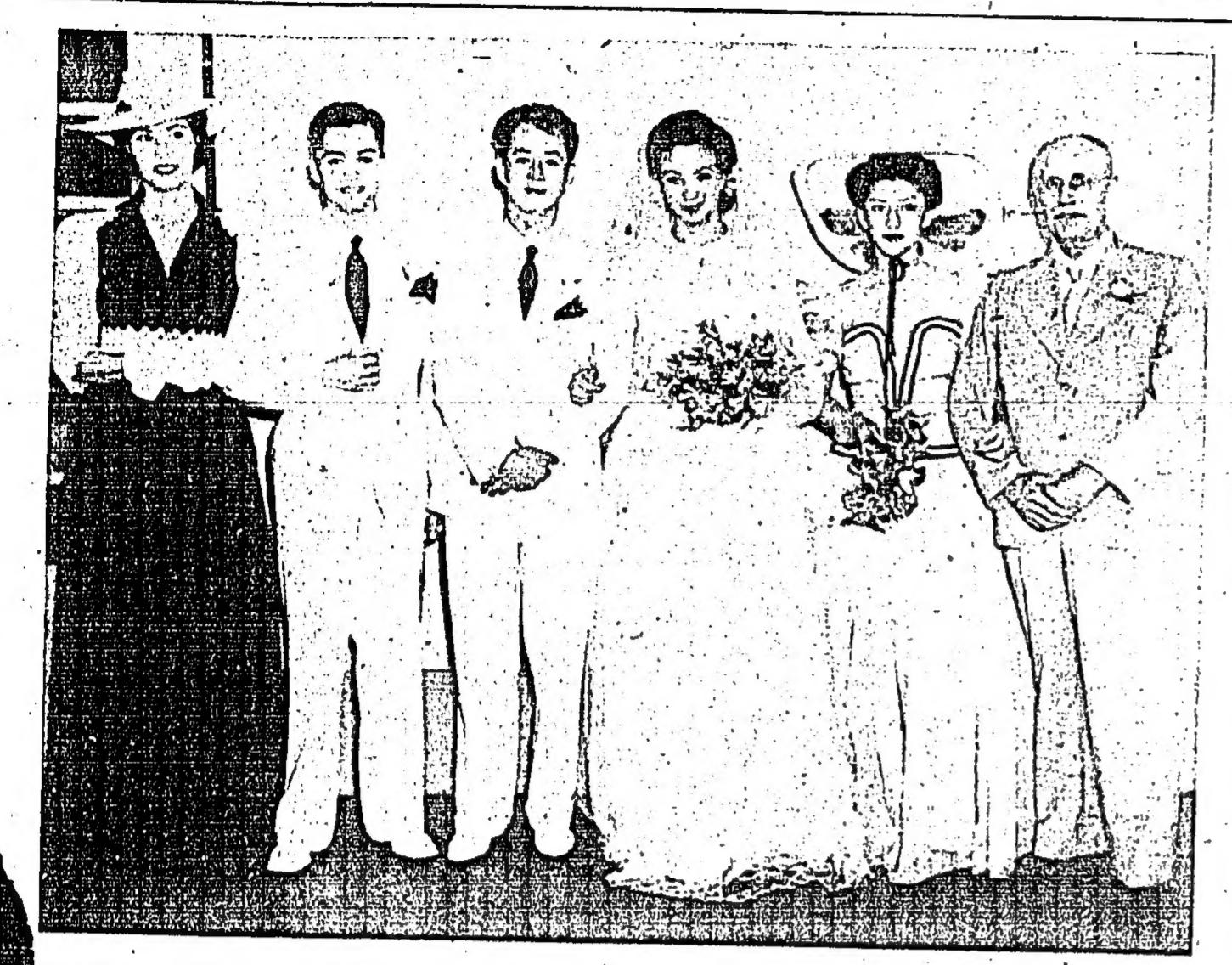
Theatre.



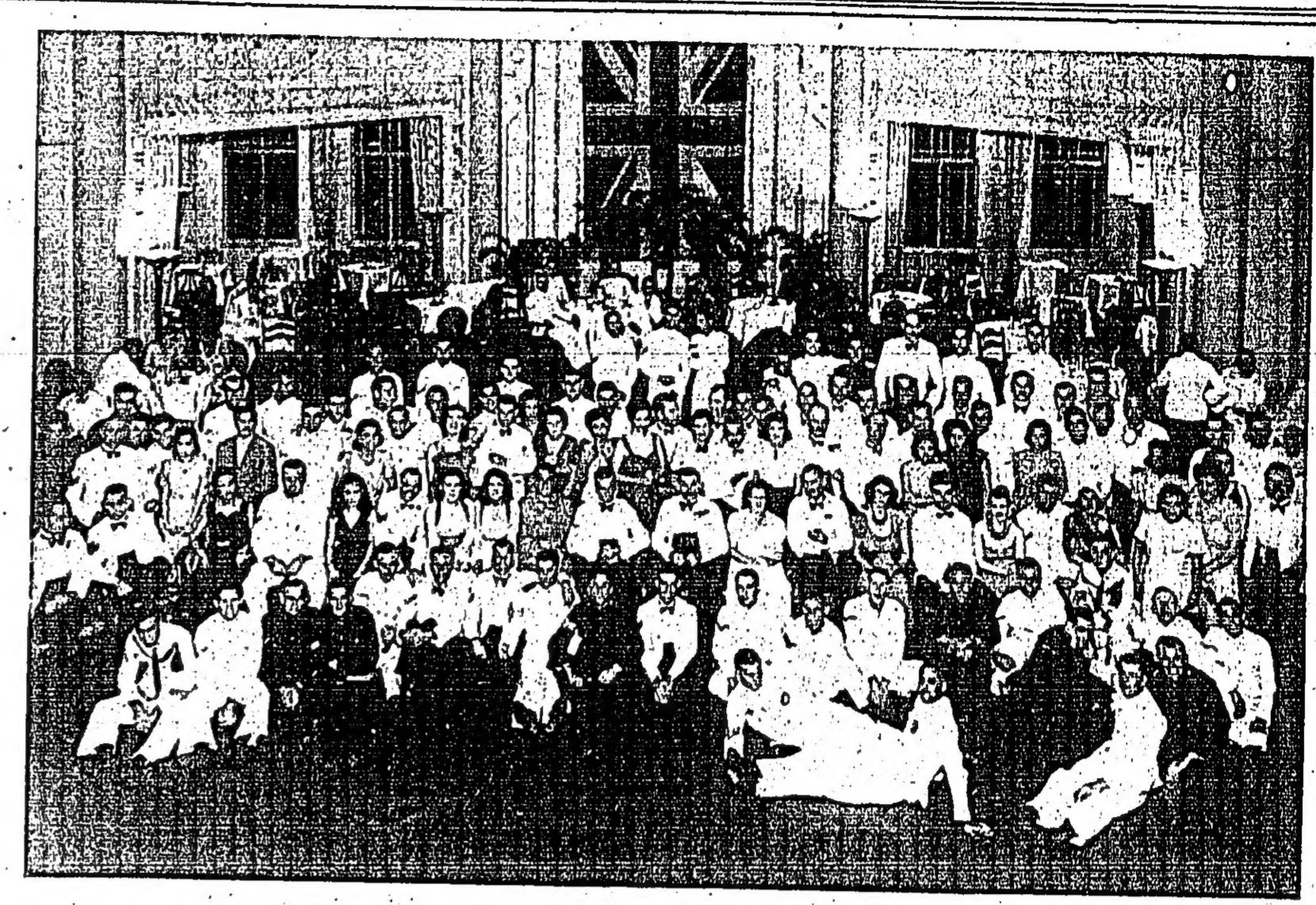
Registered U. S. Patent Office BY KEMP STARRETT



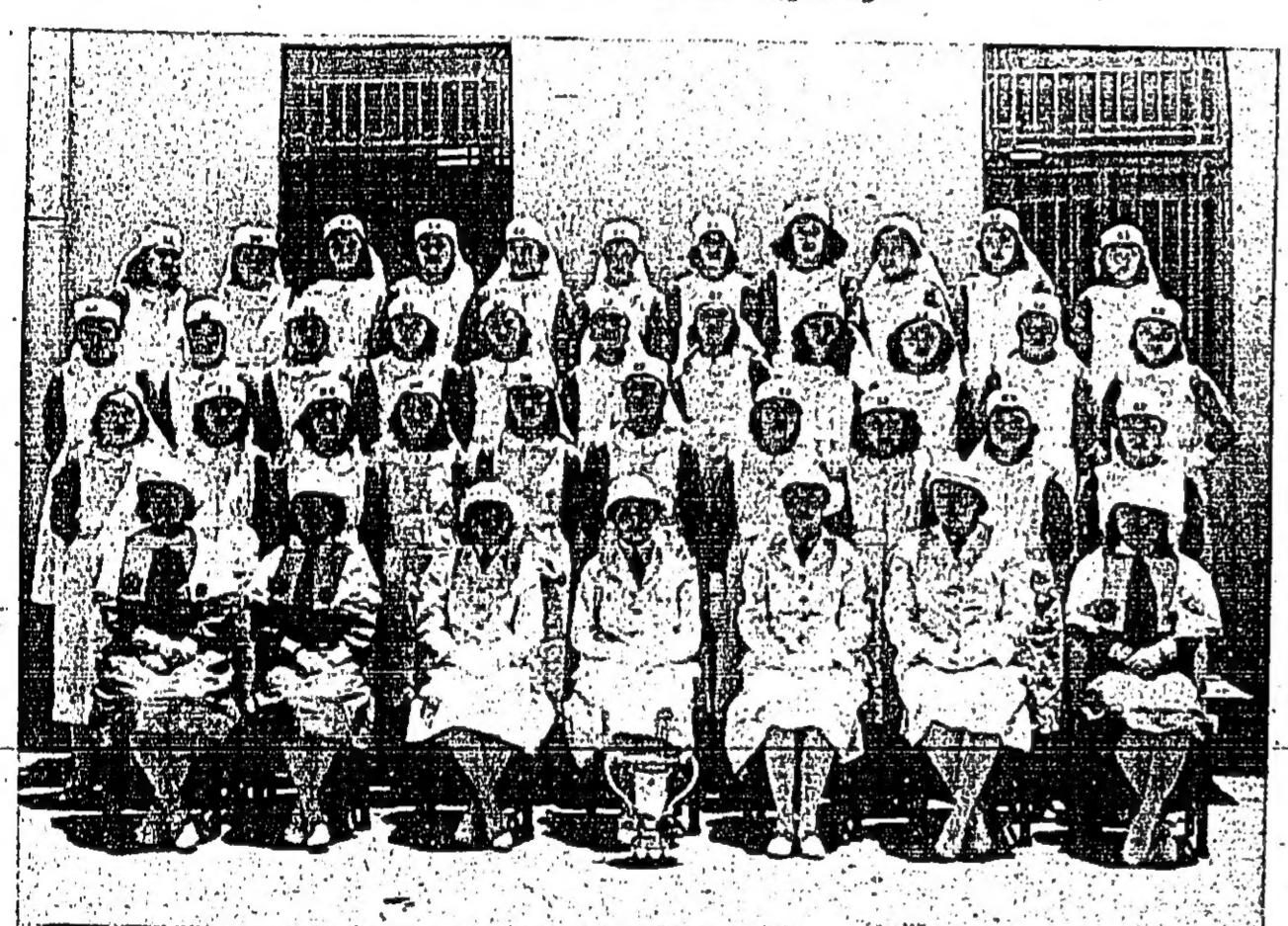
PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT SATURDAY, JULY 12, 1941



AT ST TERESA'S CHURCH last Sunday, Miss Nellie Grace Markham was married to Mr Nicholas Jaffer. Photographed with the happy couple are Mrs Thoresen and Mr W. Markham, the bride's sister and brother, Miss Constance Maxwell, bridesmaid, and the father of the bride, Mr H. S. Markham. (Photo: Sun Ying Ming).



CORPORALS' CLUB DANCE—Photograph taken at the Peninsula Hotel on Saturday last on the occasion of the dance given by the Corporals' Club of the 1st Battalion, Middlesex Regiment. . (Photo: Ming Yuan).



NURSING DIVISION—Group photo of members of the South China Athletic Association Nursing Division of the St John Ambulance Brigade. Seated in centre is Dr P. Ruttonjee, Lady District - Surgeon. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



PEAK CHRISTENING-Mr and Mrs Erik Huttemeler with their infant son, Jens Henrik, whose christening took place at the Peak Church last week, photographed with friends who attended. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



D.B.S. PRIZE DAY-His Honour the Chief Justice, Sir Atholi . MacGregor, presenting prizes at the Diocesan Boys' School last Friday. The Headmaster, Mr G. A. Goodban, is seen on the right.



for Sports and Leisure wear LINEN, plain colours and check designs \$10.50, \$14.50 COTTON, knitted in plain colours \$5.00, \$8.50 ART SILK in the new coat style \$10.50, \$13.50 AERTEX CELLULAR, plain and fancy \$10.50, \$13.50

MEN'S WEAR

SPECIALISTS

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after the coromony.





McDONOUGH-DAINS WEDDING-Mr A. E. McDonough, and his bride, formerly Miss Agnes Mary Ena Dains, who were married last week at St Margaret Mary's Church, seen with friends





HONGKONG EVACUATES-The four Hongkong evacuates in the picture above who, under the auspices of the Red Cross Society, have become Australian V.A.D.'s and are performing voluntary hospital duties in Sydney are (left to right) Mrs W. M. Wright, Miss Z. Mansell, Mrs E. M. Hill and Mrs Mansell,

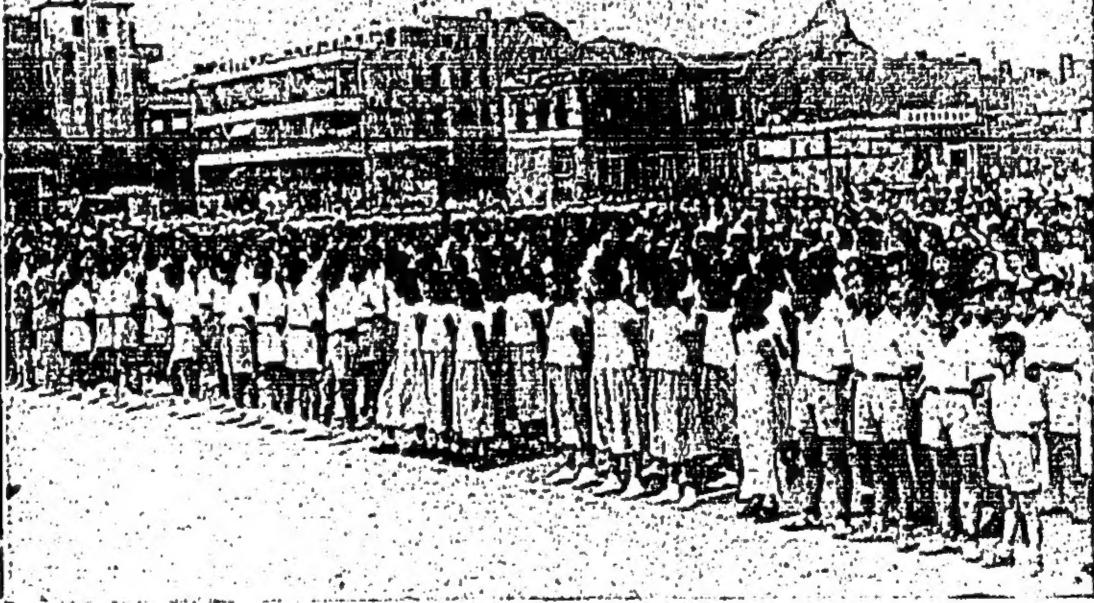


FELLOWSHIP DINNER—The annual dinner of the St Andrew's Fellowship was held this week, when the above picture was taken. In centre, seated, is the acting Vicar, the Rev. H. Wittenbach. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



SUCCESSFUL STUDENTS-The 1941 graduate class of the Pui To | Comments Girls' Middle School photographed at the recent graduation ceremony. (Photo: Mayfair).





Life's great moments

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DOUBLE SEVENTH - Two scenes at the mass meeting hold at the Mongkok recreation ground on Monday to mark the Double Seventh, the fourth anniversary of the Sino-Japanese war. All Chinese schools in the Colony were represented, and addresses were given by Chinese leaders. (Photos: Ming Yuen and New China).

ORGANISATION

Bombed Areas in Britain. Such gifts will be received by the B. W. O. F., c/o Government House, during office hours, Mondays to Fridays from 9.30 a.m. to 4 p.m., allowing for Lunch Interval and Saturdays.

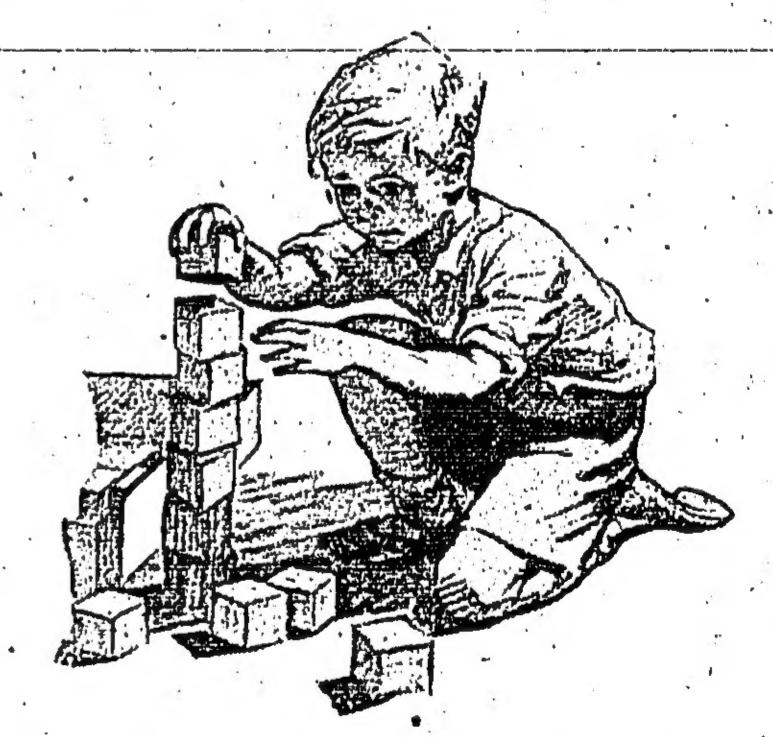
These health warnings may start without the terrible handleap of without the terrible handleap of mervous exhaustion that sometimes necompanies them.

His special gifts and capabilities without the terrible handleap of nervous exhaustion that sometimes accompanies them.

Give your child Horlicks to-night, serious signs that something is Horlicks is obtainable at all good stores. Lunch Interval and Saturdays from 9.30 a.m. until 1 p.m.

HIGHLY-STRUNG SENSITIVE CHILDREN

have a better chance in life



But there are dangers that have to be watched during childhood

RIGHT from birth on, you can see It usually means that the child is whether a child is the highly- using up his nervous energy more strung, sensitive type or not. He quickly than he's replacing it. And seems to live more intensely. Every- it is at night, during sleep, that these thing makes a far deeper impression stores of nervous energy should be on him. As he grows up he learns replaced. If they are not replaced, more easily, is quicker in his reac- the nervous strain on the child gets tions and makes headway much worse and worse. He's suffering faster than other children.

FUND

But though these qualities give him a better chance in life, they bring with them dangers that have to be watched. Parents need for greater insight in handling such children, Many highly-strung, sensitive children, Many highly-strung, sensi his special gifts and capabilities

WEEK-END

SOFA SAYING

Her "Oh it knows its way married?"

BREAK NEWS GENTLY

A very rich man was on his way to America when the ship was torpedoed and sunk. He was posted as one of the missing passengers, and everyone thought he had been But three weeks later he turned up

drowned. His family were notified, long, in Mexico. He had been rescued by a ship going south. The first thing he did was to cable his brother: -"Am safe after all and quite well, Break news gently to wife,"

TOO LATE!

Blie: "You'd better watch that "I thought your motto won-love 'em and leave 'em. How come you're a mouse?"

"I didn't leave soon enough."

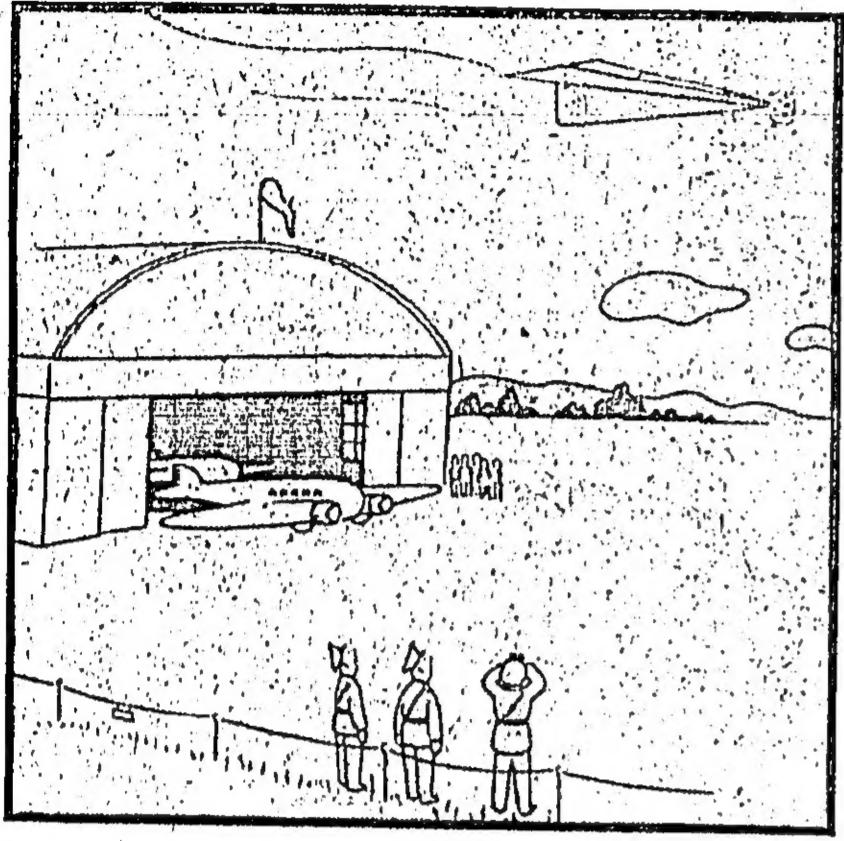
NATURALLY SO: =

Two workmen sat down to cat their lunch and one began unwrap- todger her best bedroom): "Well, ping a parcel about 10 or 20 inches what do you think of it as a whole?"

"What's that?" asked his friend. "Well, my wife is away, so I made

a ple for myself."

"A bit long, ain't it?" "Of course it's long. It's rhubarb."



"I understand the basic patents are held by some school child." CHILD EDUCATION ALL THE DIFFERENCE

"Thank you for the presents,

"Oh, they're nothing to thank me for, Bobby,

"That's what I thought, but mother told me to thank you all the

MUSSO'S PRESS

in Italian newspapers-except, of Friday to lay her "eggs." course, the Duce's "help wanted" notices.

GERMAN LANDINGS

is dangerous to discuss the war or came on the Wednesday, and blew "Military Strength of the polities, men are now heard reporting themselves to bits. audibly and cheerfully that the The Jerry captain was saved, but,

teries, in hospitals, in prison camps." Navy."

my daughter?"

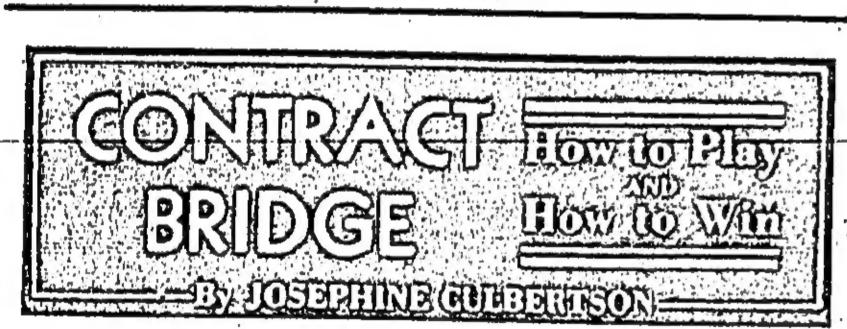
"Yes. I do." "Ever see her eat?" "Yes, I have."

"Ever see her cat when no one was looking?"

SLOPPINESS

The Jerry minelayer came out Classified ads. have been banned every Monday, Wednesday, and Every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday our men would sweep them

> At last our men decided to skip a day and see what would happen.



"Accepting" A Double

46 DEAR MRS CULBERTSON: I a club. West hopped up and, apparam sending you a hand which ently deciding that he would like contains some good points, I believe, to ruff a club, returned the fiveas well as an amusing side. "East dealer.

"Neither side vulnerable.

A A 10 62 OJ 10 #QJ874 AQB. O A 9732 OAQ95 0868 A 1032 A 9743 VKQ1084

North Pass

spot. Dummy's jack lost to East's ace. East now rightly decided that a club lend to dummy's tenace would be foolish, hence returned a diamond. I ruffed, laid down the king and queen of hearts, and then led a spade toward dummy. West, a cautious player, split his honours. Dum-my's ace won and the club queen followed. West ruffed and laid down the spade king, neatly smothering his own partner's queen. He then had to make me a present of the last trick in spades, and my doubled

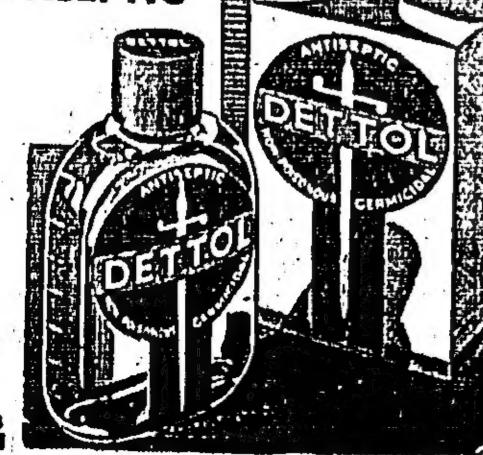
"Am I right in thinking that East was at fault in leaving in the double of one heart? In his position I cer- 4. tainly would have rebid my diamonds. A. T., New York." You are quite right: East erred

in leaving in the double of one heart. He had an unbalanced hand, only a "I was South. West opened the singleton heart, and his general eight of diamonds. East won with honour strength was not so great the nee and returned a heart. I that he could hope to aid materially ducked and West, who obviously in the defence against such a low thought that his partner wanted to contract. Even if East-West had prevent diamond ruffs, went up defented the contract one trick 6. with the heart ace and returned a (which they should have done) the heart. Dummy's jack won, East dis- result would have been unsatisfac-



RECKITT & SONS Hull & London, England

'Imperial Chemical Industries (China) Ltd., Hong Kong



THE MAN

Wife: "What are you-a man of Hubby: "A man, If I were n mouse I'd have you right up on that

chair acreaming for help."

NOT WHAT HE WANTED

Landlady (showing prospective Lodger: "I suppose it's all-right, as holes go, but it was a bedroom I

IN SCOTLAND

"Hir ye seen ma thimble, Angus?" "Ye'll find it by the whisky bottle. I gave McWhister a nightcap last night."

CENSORED

"Are your letters from home much censored?" asked the kindly American of the small boy evacuee.

"Not much" said the child, "but when mother wrote that Mr Hitler kept on threatening to invade England, the censor dld cross out the

. EASIER

In a little country town it was the custom of the minister to kiss the bride after the ceremony. One young woman soon to be married didn't care for the prospect.

"Henry," she said the next time she saw her swain, "did you tell the minister I didn't want him to kiss

"I did, darling," "What did he say?" "He said that in that case he would charge only half his usual fee."

TYPE OF WOMAN

"What kind of weman is she?" "The kind that talks on and on about things that leave her speech-

TOUGH

"I understand that you've been "Do you think you can support studying methods for increasing your salary. How did they turn out?" "Not so well. The boss was studying how to cut expenses at the same

The SNAPSHOT GUILE THOSE SMALL SUBJECTS

The boy's hand leads your eye to the chipmunk, and makes the tiny animal more prominent. The porch floor offers a plain, simple background which also helps.

AT TIMES, everyone wants to simple slip-on lenses, similar to the subject. It may be a tlny petsuch as the kitten, or the squirrel blossoms; later in nummer, it's ject-which is very close indeed. flowers. Every one of us has said, at some time or another, "Oh!

Even with a fairly large fixed-focus for every setting of the camera. . ment brings you as near as two actually isn't any larger, feet. These attachments are luex- Try these methods, next time pensive, and no trouble at all.

you can use a se-called "diopter" a much more satisfying picture. lens-also inexpensive. These are

picture some unusually small portrait attachment, but a bit more powerful. A supplementary long marked "three-plus" will onthat comes up on the perch for a able you to shoot with the camera nut or two. In the spring, it is only thirteen inches from your sub-

in all these shots with slip-on lenses, you should measure the distanco carefully from camera to How I wish I could get closer, so subject, and then place the camera this subject would show up bet- on a solid support at exactly that correct distance. A guide or table Well, you can. One method is to comes with each of these lenses, uso a regular portrait attachment, and shows which range is correct

camera, this will emble you to ap- In many cases, you can show up proach as near as three feet to a small subject effectively by havyour subject. If it is a smaller ing something in the picture that fixed-focus camera, or has "two- leads up to it. For example, a hand point" or "three-point" focusing, feeding your small pet, or a peryou can get oven closer-to two son sniffing at your prize flower. and one-half feet. in some cases. This directs your attention to the And with many of the finer focus, small object, and makes it seem ing cameras, the portrait attach- more prominent-even though it

you tackle a small object. They're If you want to go a step further, a real help, and enable you to get

John van Gullstor

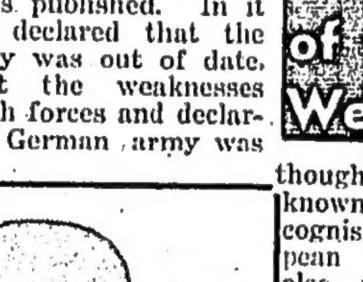
Strategist Predicted Russia Would Fight on Allied Side

Two years ago, on the eve of In Nazi-occupied Belgium where it As they had imagined, the Jerries the present war, Max Werner's Powers" was published. In it Germans have succeeded in landing mad with rage, he entered a strong the author declared that the at three points in Britain.

protest at our neglect in not sweep- French army was out of date.

protest at our neglect in not sweep- French army was out of date.

protest at our neglect in not sweep- French army was out of date. pointed out the weaknesses William cause few had the Front Populaire. Georges "Such sloppiness would never," he in the British forces and declar- we tolerated in the German in the British forces and declar-"Yes," they whisper, "in ceme-said, "be tolerated in the German ed that the German army was



TELEGRAPH

boul (f) St Petersburg. 准 准 乘

Can you distinguish between that makes sense. cardinal and ordinal numbers?

.If you were given a barbecue, would you sit on it, eat it or cook on it?

.How many years in a

millennium — 1,000,000, 10,000, 50,000, 1,000.

cloth.

In Greek mythology Poseidon was the god of (a) love (b) hunting (c) the sea chapters make up the account of

The names of the "Three

If you have had none exwould you have?

Nickleby (c) Tale of Two disintegrated. Cities (d) Oliver Twist (e) Dombey and Son.

Answers on Page 12.

"leftism." Did he not say that feared it would boost the stock Stalin's Red Army was strong? of the French Left.

One of the relatively few German refugees who lived in Paris and had been able to keep Werner will perhaps argue

Werner does not supply easy than Leon Blum." answers to the questions everyto hold out.

A yawl is a (a) fruit tree what must happen before Hit- of warfare have conquered space." (b) tool for making holes er's amazing Wehrmacht begins They have not; they have conquered (c) small boat (d) piece of to crack. Among other things, only a certain amount of space. Werner believes that it will take a huge expeditionary force land. Werner were altogether correct, a What inventions are con- ing on a hostile continent, as German attempt to invade the United nected with (a) Gabriel well as strict blockade and may be some day, it is not to-day. Lippmann (b) Sir Ambrose superior air power, to make this The difficulties of crossing on ocean possible of accomplishment.

Suicidal Policy

The first 15 of the book's 18 (d) war (e) the under- what has happened and why— cates American entrance into the winter of '39-'40, the spring

However, there are not a few. "Battle for the World" is certainly things in Battle For The "Battle for the world in certain,

powerful. Critics disagree. Although he touches thought the on- it repeatedly, the author author crazy and never makes quite clear enough his the fact that France's suicidal Max Werner, al- foreign minister to wreck the though if his real name were system of alliances on which known he would at once be re- French security rested, because cognised to be a leading Euro- its keynote was the USSR. pean military expert. Critics Alliance with Moscow, however, also were suspicious of his was unthinkable to a man who

Sell-Outs

out of Nazi hands, Max Werner that such considerations as this is now settled in New York. do not warrant more attention He has written a new book, in a military history than he "BATTLE FOR THE WORLD: has given them, but they do. the Strategy and Diplomacy Every time a progressive govof the Second World War" ernment takes power, Quislings What are the modern offi- (Modern Age Books, \$3), in its upper crust will leap cial names for (a) Salonika chronicling and analysing the forward to sell it out to its (b) Persia (c) Siam (d) first 18 months of hostilities foreign foes. Werner himself Constantinople (c) Stam- and peering around the corner points out why. He quotes a into to-morrow. It is the first remark overheard by Dorothy account of this mighty struggle Thompson in Paris: "I'd rather see Hitler in the Champs Elysees

one is asking. Will Britain hold the instruments of Nazi power out? The author does not give planes and tanks and the still asa yes or no answer, but provides tonishing German co-ordination of all an intelligent analysis by set- arms. But again he seems to exagting forth what Britain must do gerate somewhat the range of these not reach across oceans as effective Neither does he predict Ger- longe-range planes do not win batmilitary forces—isolated bombings by many's defeat, but he shows you ties. Yet he says "the new methods

The distinction is important. If Mr are far greater than those of crossing a 20-mile channel, which is still the supreme bother for the Nazis.

Russia And Allies

from the suicidal foreign policy war. He also anticipates Russin's followed by Chamberlain and participation in the struggle on the Musketeers" were Athos, Daladier, through the Polish side of Britain, which has been corand — and — Campaign, the sitzkrieg of the book was written.

campaigns that ended in total. Werner thinks that the Red Army tracted, how many teeth lefeat for France and the is the most powerful in existence, twakening of British resistance, can provide the confinental base Without saying so in so many from which Hitler can be attacked -The "Artful Dodger" is a words, Mr Werner shows that by a land enemy. Some may be incharacter in (a) David France was not beaten; her ellered to laugh at his estimate of Copperfield (b) Nicholas otting social system simply be remembered that for a lot of other things he said in his previous book he was also laughed at.

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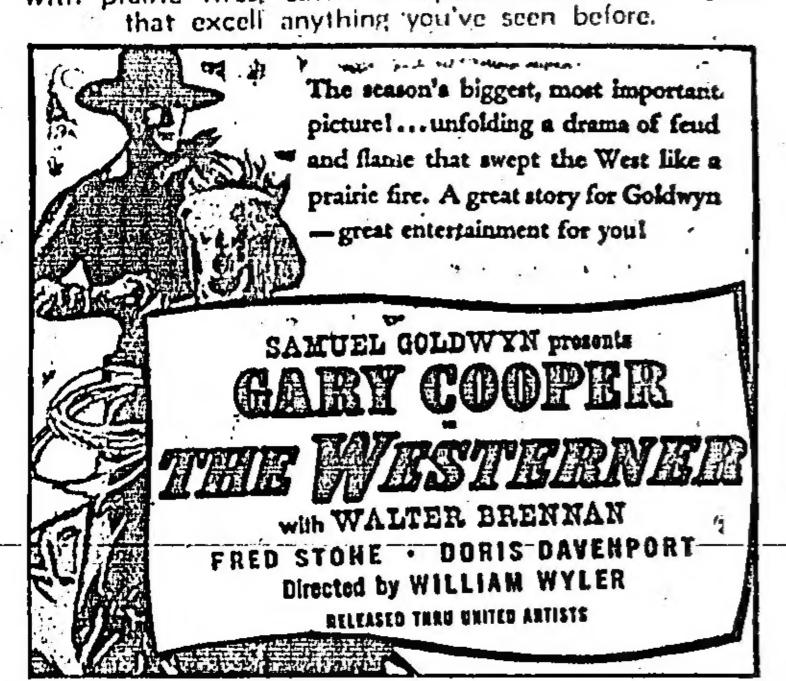
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CURRENT COMMENT ... By Scrutineer

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

paign in Syria brings to an end something which need never have begun, had the Vichy authorities faithfully interpreted the armisico terms with Germany. But obviously Vichy was in no position to with-stand the pressure from the Nazis and could not, therefore, prevent the Germans from using the air bases in Syria against Iraq.

What has happened, of course, is that Syria has been taken out of the hands of Nazi-controlled Vichy and restored to the real France, just as it is hoped France herself will one day

be delivered and handed over.

Syria was ruled by France by a mandate from the League of Nations.

As France has left the League, her mandate should have been handed back just in the same way as the mandate for the Pacific islands ought to be handed back by the Japanese. That, however, is another story.

Syria, which is about 58,000 square

miles in area and has a population of 3,000,000, most of whom are Arabs. has been compared with Austria in so for as it affords a base for advance further afield. Because Britain and France did not agree to prevent the rape of Austria, through which Hitler got into the Balkans, Britain and France are now quarrelling over Syrio. If it were lost to the mans, as it was feared at one time would be the case, then the whole of the Middle East would have collaps-The oil wells at Kukuk in Iraq and those near Abadan, in Iran, together with the Suez Canal, would have been lost, and the route to India would have been opened up for the German forces.

REASSURANCE FOR **TURKEY**

This successful campaign in Syria consolidates the Middle East position, and reassures Turkey, which was in great danger of being encircled bythe German forces, and, of course, reduced to a state of vassalage. The inglorlous administration of Vichy France in Syria now comes to an end; though even before this war the condition of Syria was a constant headache. Revolts and riotings were the order of the day, and it was also from here that many of the plots against authority in Palestine were hatched by the exiled Mufti of Jerusalem.

The Germans have been fishing In these troubled waters for many years, and were on the point of reaping the fruits of their Fifth Column work when Sir Henry Maitland Wilson took up the challenge and entered the country with his armies.. The rapid withdrawal of the Germans from Syria was due to a desire to see France and Britain at war. They wanted a clear issue, for they saw in this war which they engineered the best means of bringing Darlan and Marshal Petain over to their side. It is not yet quite clear whether France will collaborate fully with Germany against Britain. Strangely enough, while Vichy France is fighting Britain in Syrla, two supply ships for North Africa are being permitted to get through the blockade to feed the Frenchpeople there.

This success in Syrla ought to give a status and power to the Free French movement. It will neutralise the unfortunate effect of the Dakar incident, and ought to win over the Frenchmen in Djiboutl and possibly in North Africa generally.

ICELAND

Iceland is, from the point of view of scenery, an extremely harsh, arid and even an ugly place. The Danes have a legend about its origin. It is this. When Satan saw the result of God's handiwork after the Creation, he thought that he himself should do something. He did Iceland was the result. Yet this bleak, forbidding, treeless spot has

its moments of grandeur. Its mountain masses, barren rocks and the deep clefts often provide that Satanic gloom which is awe inspiring.

Answers to Quiz

Questions on Page 11 .

NATHAN

1. (a) Thessaloniki (b) Iran (c) Thal (d) Istanbul (e) Istanbul (f) Leningrad, 2. Cardinal numbers factions and warlords. When I told answer the question how many (one, two,); ordinal numbers denote order (first, secand). 3. Cook on it-it is a frame for roasting. 4. 1,000 years. 5. Small bont, 6. (a) A type of he was astonished. "Then in that colour photography in 1881 (b) thermionic valve. 7. The sea. 8. Porthos and Aramis. 9. 32 teeth. 10. trol of the country will Oliver Twist.

Does the occupation of Iceland bring America nearer to war? The answer would be yes, exactly two thousand miles nearer than before. Iceland is only five hundred miles from Britain and about eight hundred from Norway. It is possible, therefore, that the Germans were considering a descent on Iceland by plane parachute and glider. The German newspapers are accusing President Roosevelt of invading an innocent, independent state and taking it under his protection. This is the comic relief in a week's propaganda.

"TELEGRAPH" SATURDAY **FEATURE**

Will Germany declare war on the United States? That is, not likely as it would produce a very bad psychological effect in Germany. Secondly, it would provide an excuse for Japan to keep out of the war. The United States will not declare war, as she is merely taking steps to secure her right to cross the Atlantic Ocean without interference by Ger. many. She gives the impression that she mapped out her course and is proceeding according to plan and in accordance with her growing strength. Nothing can divert her efforts, for appeasement is now discredited and discarded policy.

Iceland is, of course, strategically very important, as from it as a base a considerable area of the Atlantic property and stopping all trade, Ocean can be patrolled by planes. From that point of view, Greenland is important too. I remember travelling to Copenhagen in 1933 with about the weakness of Denmark as a tate. It was about the time when her economic system was being knocked awry by the barter system and when the League of Nations was beginning to show signs of cracking. said that Denmark had valuable possessions in Iceland and Greenand, thinking of them from a whaling and fishing point of view. "Oh", he said, "we have them because nobody else wants them". I wonder what he feels about these places now. There are certainly many people who would like them, not the least being the Germans.

SINO-JAPANESE CONFLICT

The end of the fourth year in the Sino-Japanese war naturally calls for review of the position. I happened to be in Kuling on July 7 in 1937, when the Lukouchiao affair occurred. Between that date and July 18, great decisions were being taken in that mountain resort, for it was from there that the Generalissimo and his ministers were governing and guiding China in her most critical hour. There was no panie, no evidence,

of a warlike spirit, just a cold appreciation of what the decisions involved. There was no other possible answer to the Japanese demands but the one that was given. The Chinese leaders knew quite well that the constal provinces would be lost, and said so. They knew that the war would last a long time and would in--volve_untold_hardship,_suffering_and sacrifice, but there was no alternative. The Japanese had offered peace with dismemberment and dishonour, and other terms which were incompatible with China's independence as a state. The Generalissimo drew up the reply. Dr Hu Shih translated it into English and sent it forth to the Japanese and to the world. The insolent demands were answered in dignified terms. There was no boasting, no attempt to disguise the seriousness of the issue or to betray China by accepting such numiliating conditions. So the "China Incident" started.

The Japanese army, in a lighthearted be considered of within six months at the most. In August in the same year, I crossed to Japan and asked a Japanese friend if he knew what Japan was up against. He said his impression was that China could not last long as she was so broken by him that China was not the China of 1925-1931 but a nation solid united behind General Chiang Kaishek where this war was concerned, case," he added, "the Japanese army will get a setback and the civil conestablished." Yet the Japanese

Intelligence Service, as far as China was concerned, was supposed to be very good.

How was it the Japanese made such a grave miscalculation and, instead of finding themselves involved only six months, are involved in a war which has bled them militarily and economically for four years and sparalysed their foreign policy?

The war with China has not revenled the strength of Japan but rather the weakness and poverty of her leadership. Because of her overweening ambition and because she is clouded with her own concelt, through absence of first class opposition in the past, she has made one blunder after another.

SERIOUS POSITION

Like Italy, she descried the democratic countries which fashioned and sponsored her development on Western lines, and is now becoming more and more like Italy in that she has her policy directed from Berlin by the three thousand Germans who are in Tokyo to see that the Nazi doctrines are applied. She has now reached a critical stage in her history and is at a point where a wrong decision might hurl her back to that stage of international Insignificance from which she emerged in 1869.

Britain and the United States are definitely committed to China. As their resources are fagreater than those of Japan it would be well for Japan to find some way of coming to terms with the democratte powers, instead of piling up these bitter antagonisms by continuing to bomb open citles in China, destroying American and British

Obviously the American rearmament programme is now well under way, and as the American Nacy alone was in the ratio of 10 to 3 young Dane, who was complaining with regard to the Japanese, before the race started, the chances Japan in a Pacific war to-day would

be very stender. What is really wanted in Japan is a realistic view of the situation. She ought to recognise that the Nazis have doubled-erossed her twice, first in August 1939 and secondly in June 1941. She ought to see that the China affair is a serious war in which she is losing not only men and money, but her reputation and her honour.

She must know that Italian cooperation is worthless and that the chances of German help in a Far Eastern war are nil. It is to be hoped that the light of reason will soon take the place of the heat of passion in the minds of Japanese statesmen.

COLONY'S **DONATION**

Cost of Minesweepers Built In Hongkong

Colonial Secretariat announced yesterday that the following telegram has been received from the Secretary of State for the

"Please inform Legislative Council that His Majesty's Government are most appreclative of the Hongkong Government's decision to bear the cost of four minesweepers at present under construction in Hongkong for the Admiralty, and especially since they are aware of the considerable expenditure which the Colony is at present incurring on local defensive measures."

A copy of the telegram will be laid on the table at the next meeting of the Legislative Council.

Lecture Series By Chinese Bishop

A series of lectures will be delivered in English by the Rt Rev. Cheng-tsi Song, Bishop of Chengtu, Szechuen, on the "Problem of Life," In St John's Cathedral Hall next week, as follows:

1st lecture, at 5.30 p.m. on July 14, "The Problem of Life from the Chinese viewpoint"; 2nd lecture at 8.45 p.m. on July 15, "The Problem of Life from the Christian viewpoint": 3rd lecture at 8.45 p.m. on July 16, "The Problem of Life as seen to-day."

There will be a discussion after ench lecture.

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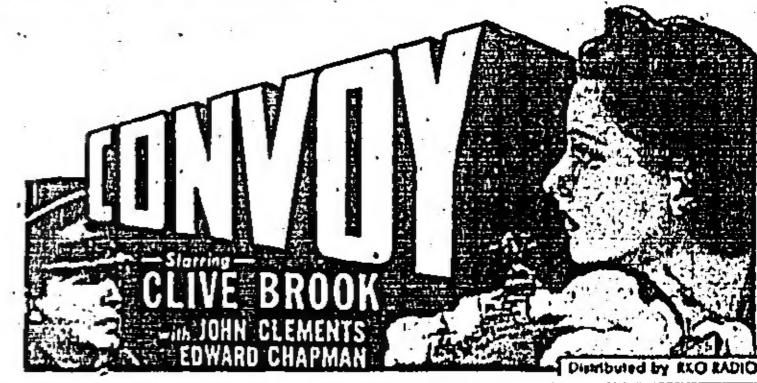
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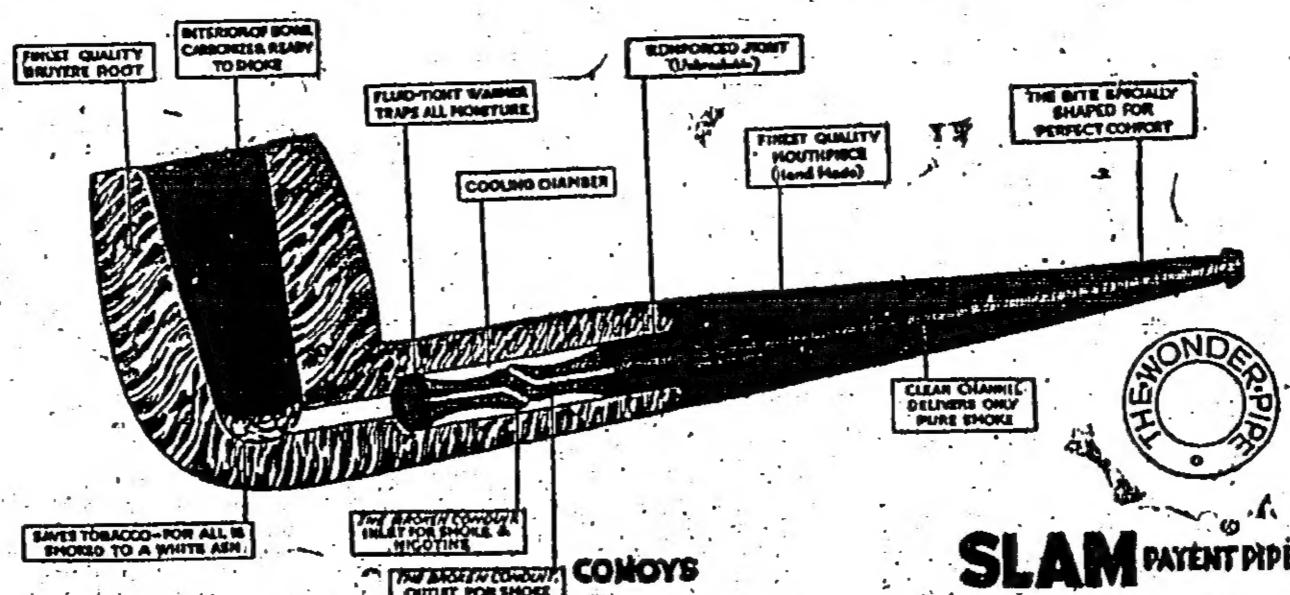
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